

SCHOOL DISTRICT

OF

HIGHLANDS

**Highlands Board of Education
Highlands, New Jersey**

**Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018**

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

HIGHLAND BOARD OF EDUCATION

HIGHLANDS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

360 NAVESINK AVENUE

HIGHLANDS, NEW JERSEY

07732-1323

Christopher J. Mullins
School Business Administrator/
Board Secretary

(732) 872-9228
Fax (732) 872-0432

February 8, 2019

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Highlands School District
Monmouth County, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Highlands School District (District) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education (Board). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and account groups of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section begins with the Independent Auditors' Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements and Notes providing an overview of the School District's financial position and operating results, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. Information related to the single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations are included in the single audit section of this report.

The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Single Audit Act Amendments, OMB Circular Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "*Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*". Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and questioned costs are included in the single audit section of this report.

1) REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:

Highlands School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) as established by GASB Statement No. 14. All funds and account groups of the District are included in this report. The Highlands Board of Education and its elementary school constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District completed the 2017-2018 fiscal year with an average enrollment of 199 students (both regular and special education), which is an increase over the previous year's enrollment.

2) ECONOMIC CONDITION:

The Borough of Highlands is located in Monmouth County on the Shrewsbury River at the easterly tip of Central New Jersey encompassing .67 square miles. Highlands offers magnificent views of the Atlantic Ocean, Sandy Hook, New York City, New York Harbor, and the Verrazano Narrows Bridge. The borough is situated along the waterfront and is comprised mainly of marinas, restaurants, residences and seasonal homes. The mountainous areas contain mostly residences, condominiums and hotels. Highlands most historic site is the Twin Lights, built in 1862.

3) INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control system design to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal awards and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal controls are in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. Internal control is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit, described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal awards and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

4) BUDGETARY CONTROLS:

In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrances accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2018.

5) ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:

The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 1.

6) CASH MANAGEMENT:

The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 2. The District has adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

7) RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including general liability, school board legal liability, excess umbrella liability, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, workers compensation insurance, and fidelity bonds. Student accident insurance during school hours only and secondary to parents' primary insurance is also carried.

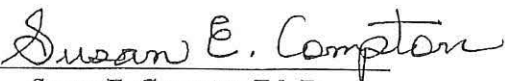
8) OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Alvino & Shechter L.L.C., CPA's, was selected by the Board's audit committee. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the Single Audit Act Amendments, OMB Circular Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "*Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*". The auditor's report on the general purpose financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

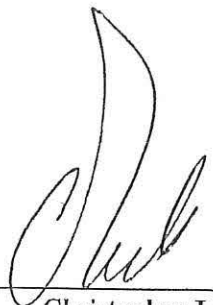
9) ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Highlands School Board for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial and accounting staff.

Respectfully submitted,



Susan E. Compton Ed. D,
Superintendent



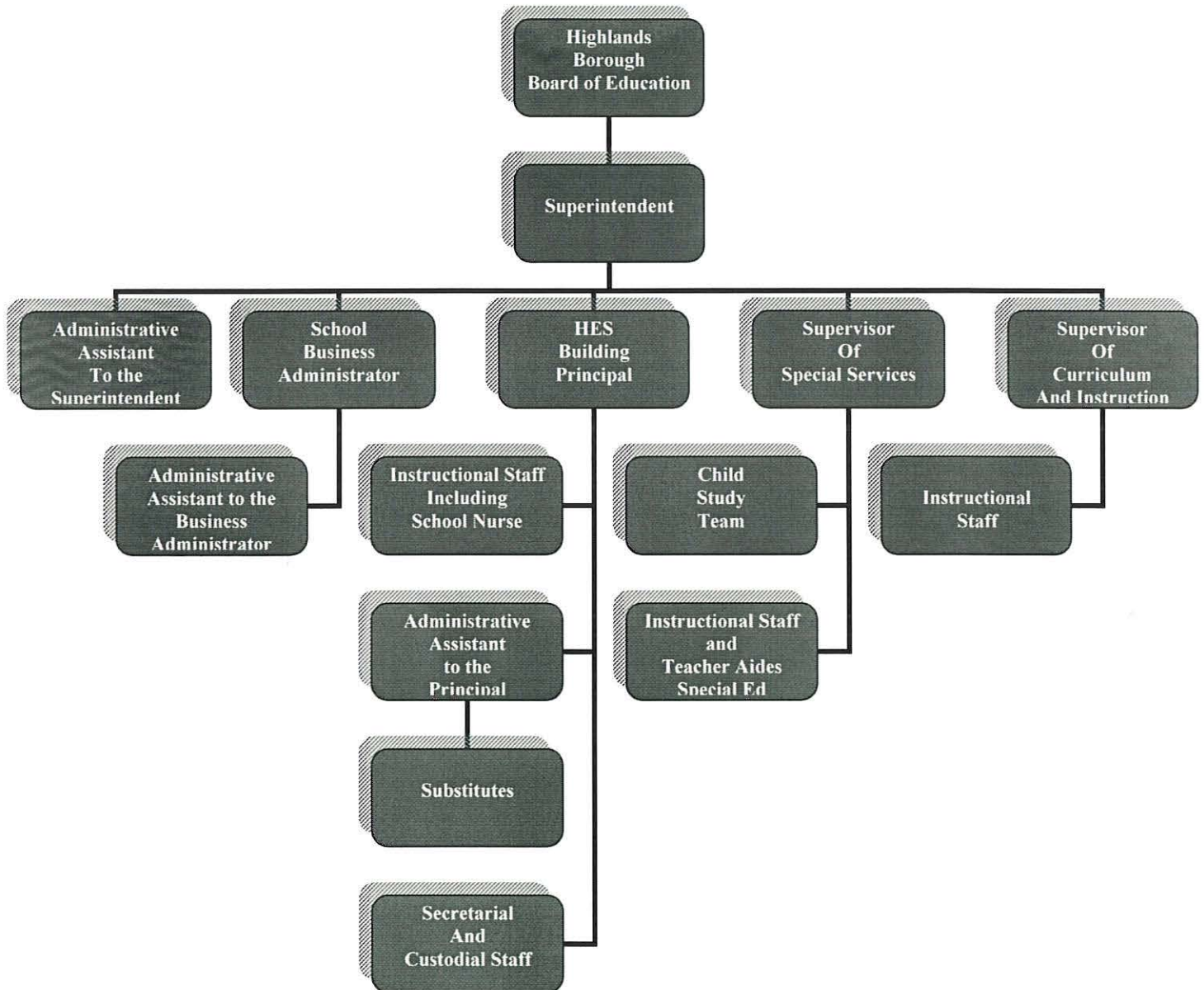
Christopher J. Mullins
School Business
Administrator/Board Secretary



HIGHLANDS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

360 NAVESINK AVENUE, HIGHLANDS, NEW JERSEY 07732-1323
TELEPHONE: (732) 872-1476 FAX: (732)872-0973

Organizational Chart 17-18



HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Highlands, New Jersey

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS
JUNE 30, 2018

<u>Members of the Board of Education</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Maryann Fiel, President	2018
Irene Campbell, Vice President	2018
Nancy Messina	2019
Rebecca Kane	2020
Diane Knox	2019
Nina Flannery	2018
Suzanne Thomas	2020

Other Officials

Susan E. Compton Ed. D - Superintendent (Tri District Shared Service Agreement - Henry Hudson Regional/Atlantic Highlands)

Christopher J. Mullins - School Business Administrator/Board Secretary (Shared Service Agreement - Hazlet)

Lorraine Gallagher - Treasurer of School Moneys

Michael J. Gross, Esq. - Solicitor

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

AUDIT FIRM

Allen B. Shechter, CPA, RMA, PSA
Alvino & Shechter, L.L.C.
110 Fortunato Place
Neptune, NJ 07753

ATTORNEY

Kenney, Gross, Kovats and Parton
P.O. Box 8610
Red Bank, NJ 07710

OFFICIAL DEPOSITORIES

Bank of America
950 Highway 36
Leonardo, NJ 07737

Two Rivers Community Bank
2347 Route 36
Atlantic Highlands, NJ 07716

Valley National Bank
301 Shore Drive
Highlands, NJ 07732

FINANCIAL SECTION

ALVINO & SHECHTER, L.L.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

110 Fortunato Place

Neptune, New Jersey 07753-3767

VINCENT J. ALVINO, CPA, PSA
ALLEN B. SHECHTER, CPA, RMA, PSA

Phone: (732) 922-4222
Fax: (732) 922-4533

Member

American Institute of Certified Public Accountants
New Jersey Society of Certified Public Accountants
PCPS of the AICPA Division of CPA Firms

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Highlands Board of Education
County of Monmouth, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Highlands School District (the "District") in the County of Monmouth, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Highlands School District, in the County of Monmouth, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

Change in Accounting Principle

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the Board adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, pension and other post-employment benefit information as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying introductory section, supplementary information such as the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements section, statistical section, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "*Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*", are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary schedules such as the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by the Uniform Guidance and schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary schedules and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by the Uniform Guidance and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections listed in the table of contents have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 8, 2019 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Allen B. Shechter
Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2183
Certified Public Accountant

February 8, 2019
Neptune, New Jersey

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART I

**HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
HIGHLANDS, NEW JERSEY**

**MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

(Unaudited)

The discussion and analysis of the Highlands School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the school district's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of Required Supplementary Information specified in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34 - *Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments* issued in June 1999. Certain comparative information between the current year (2017-2018) and the prior year (2016-2017) is required to be presented in the MD&A.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for the 2017-2018 fiscal year are as follows:

In total, net position increased \$308,219 which represents a 16.60% increase from 2017.

General revenues were \$4,444,013 which represent 69.04% of revenues for the year. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services, operating and capital grants and contributions accounted for \$1,992,588 or 30.96% of total revenues of \$6,436,601.

The School District had \$6,118,381 in expenses, only \$1,992,588 were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily taxes and State Formula Aid) of \$4,444,013 were adequate to provide for these programs.

The General Fund has \$4,853,647 in revenues and \$4,742,688 in expenditures. The General Fund's balance increased \$110,959 over 2017. This increase was caused mainly by the increase in the local tax levy.

Using this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Highlands School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at the specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Highlands School District, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during the 2017-2018 fiscal year?" The *Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities* helps answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in those positions. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the school district as a whole, the financial positions of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, and some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the *Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities*, the School District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

Governmental Activities - All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including, but not limited to, instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.

Business-Type Activities - This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expense of the goods or services provided. The Food Service Enterprise Fund is reported as a business activity.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District's major funds begins on page 17. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. The School District's governmental funds are the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund and Debt Service Fund.

Governmental Funds

The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs, the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the *Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities*) and the governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Enterprise Fund

The Enterprise Fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, those statements are essentially the same.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the District-Wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 24 to 49 of this report.

The School District as a Whole

Recall that the *Statement of Net Position* provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Net Position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for 2018 and 2017.

Table 1
Net Position

	<u>2018</u>	<u>(Adjusted)</u> <u>2017</u>
Assets		
Current and Other Assets	1,516,928	1,404,505
Capital Assets, Net	<u>1,681,352</u>	<u>1,682,757</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$3,198,280</u>	<u>\$3,087,262</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	\$ <u>268,756</u>	\$ <u>387,303</u>
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities	29,928	39,427
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>1,026,278</u>	<u>1,563,060</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$1,056,206</u>	<u>\$1,602,487</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Deferred Commodities Revenue	1,554	596
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	<u>244,126</u>	<u>14,551</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>245,680</u>	<u>15,147</u>
Net Position		
Investment in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	1,681,352	1,682,757
Restricted	1,113,804	1,131,872
Unrestricted	<u>(630,006)</u>	<u>(957,698)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$2,165,150</u>	<u>\$1,856,931</u>

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2018 and 2017.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	<u>2018</u>	<u>(Adjusted)</u> <u>2017</u>
Revenues		
Program Revenues:		
Charge for Services	47,210	41,753
Operating Grants and Contributions	1,935,378	1,613,833
Capital Grants and Contributions	0	0
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	3,664,276	3,335,949
State Formula Aid	574,406	658,393
Other	547	8,258
Cancellation of Community Disaster Loan & Accrued Interest	<u>204,784</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$6,426,601</u>	<u>\$5,658,186</u>
Program Expenses		
Instruction	3,452,302	3,018,158
Student Support Services	2,538,101	2,506,599
Food Service	127,979	118,103
Other	<u>0</u>	<u>8,894</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$6,118,382</u>	<u>\$5,651,754</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	<u>\$ 308,219</u>	<u>\$ 6,432</u>

Governmental Activities

The unique nature of property taxes in New Jersey creates the need to annually seek voter approval for the School District operations. Effective January 17, 2012, P.L. 2011 c.202 eliminated the annual voter referendum on budgets which meet the statutory tax levy cap limitations. Property taxes made up 69.59% of revenues for governmental activities for the Highlands School District for the fiscal year 2018. Federal and state grants accounted for another 30.37% of revenues.

Program expenses include instruction that comprise 47.23% of the total expenses. Support services comprise 51.02 % of total expenses.

The *Statement of Activities* shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services for the year ended June 30, 2018. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

Table 3

	<u>Total Cost of Services 2018</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services 2018</u>	<u>Total Cost of Services 2017</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services 2017</u>
Instruction	3,452,302	2,127,791	3,018,158	1,933,590
Support Services:				
Pupil and Instructional Staff	1,474,656	1,077,309	1,474,473	1,089,851
Administration	395,167	323,893	369,375	310,625
Operation & Maintenance of Facilities	455,730	405,983	432,452	432,452
Pupil Transportation	212,548	207,898	230,299	230,299
Interest on Long-Term Debt	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8,894</u>	<u>8,894</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$5,990,403</u>	<u>\$4,142,874</u>	<u>\$5,533,651</u>	<u>\$4,005,711</u>

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student.

Pupil and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development.

Administration includes expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the district.

Operation & Maintenance of facilities activities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings and equipment in an effective working condition.

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by state law.

Interest on debt involves the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the School District.

The School District's Fund

Information about the School District's governmental funds start on page 17. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues of \$5,265,642 and expenditures of \$5,161,236.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Board's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$1,430,108. Of this fund balance, \$196,553 is unassigned which is available for spending at the Board's discretion. The remainder of fund balance is restricted or assigned to indicate that it is not available for spending because it has already been committed (1) for maintenance reserve \$106,546, (2) for excess surplus \$482,738, (3) for excess surplus designated for subsequent year's expenditures \$524,521, (4) for year-end encumbrances \$119,750. Unassigned general fund balance represents 4.14% of total general fund expenditures.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to the law of the State of New Jersey, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrance. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of the fiscal 2018 year, the School District amended its General Fund budget as needed. The School District uses program based budgeting and the budgeting systems designed to tightly control total program budgets but provide flexibility for program management. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues and expenditures that were not anticipated and to prevent over expenditures in specific expense accounts.

Capital Assets

At the end of the fiscal 2018 year, the School District has \$3,490,292 invested in buildings, furniture and equipment. Table 4 shows fiscal 2018 and 2017 balances.

Table 4
Capital Assets (Net Depreciation) at June 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Land	174,413	174,413
Site Improvements	10,622	3,828
Buildings and Improvements	1,448,335	1,442,263
Machinery and Equipment	<u>29,233</u>	<u>40,578</u>
Totals	<u>\$1,662,603</u>	<u>\$1,661,082</u>

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2018, the School District had \$1,034,742 as outstanding debt. This amount consisted of compensated absences \$20,884, capital leases \$24,393 and pension liability \$989,465.

For the Future

The Highlands School District is in good financial condition presently. The School District is proud of its community support of the public schools. A major concern is future enrollment growth of the District with the increased reliance on local property taxes. However, future finances are not without challenges as the community continues to grow and State funding is decreased.

In conclusion, the Highlands School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. In addition, the School District's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded. The School District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenge of the future.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information, contact Christopher J. Mullins, at Highlands Board of Education, Highlands Elementary School, 360 Navesink Avenue, Highlands, NJ 07732.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2018

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS:			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,409,606.90	42,350.18	1,451,957.08
Receivables, Net	41,251.96	20,396.29	61,648.25
Inventory	.00	3,323.40	3,323.40
Capital Assets, Net (Note 5):	<u>1,662,603.00</u>	<u>18,748.83</u>	<u>1,681,351.83</u>
Total Assets	<u>3,113,461.86</u>	<u>84,818.70</u>	<u>3,198,280.56</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions (Note 11)	<u>268,756.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>268,756.00</u>
LIABILITIES:			
Other Payable	11,989.70	712.47	12,702.17
Unearned Revenue	8,761.30	.00	8,761.30
Noncurrent Liabilities (Note 6):			
Due Within One Year	8,464.07	.00	8,464.07
Due Beyond One Year	36,813.29	.00	36,813.29
Net Pension Liability (Note 11)	<u>989,465.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>989,465.00</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>1,055,493.36</u>	<u>712.47</u>	<u>1,056,205.83</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Deferred Commodities Revenue	.00	1,554.42	1,554.42
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions (Note 11)	<u>244,126.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>244,126.00</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>244,126.00</u>	<u>1,554.42</u>	<u>245,680.42</u>
NET POSITION:			
Investment in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	1,662,603.00	18,748.83	1,681,351.83
Restricted for:			
Debt Service	.17	.00	.17
Other Purposes	1,113,804.69	.00	1,113,804.69
Unrestricted	<u>(693,809.36)</u>	<u>63,802.98</u>	<u>(630,006.38)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$2,082,598.50</u>	<u>82,551.81</u>	<u>2,165,150.31</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Indirect Expense Allocation</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>			<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes In Net Position</u>		<u>Total</u>
			<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants & Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants & Contributions</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:								
Instruction:								
Regular Instruction	1,736,392.65	670,023.27	.00	993,603.27	.00	(1,412,812.65)	.00	(1,412,812.65)
Special Education Instruction	545,436.02	246,642.65	.00	233,119.65	.00	(558,959.02)	.00	(558,959.02)
Other Instruction	154,741.50	99,066.18	.00	97,788.18	.00	(156,019.50)	.00	(156,019.50)
Support Services:								
Tuition	105,618.30	.00	.00	.00	.00	(105,618.30)	.00	(105,618.30)
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,008,971.01	360,065.80	.00	397,345.80	.00	(971,691.01)	.00	(971,691.01)
General Administrative Services	164,186.61	4,935.28	.00	1,575.28	.00	(167,546.61)	.00	(167,546.61)
School Administration Services	80,925.48	68,930.11	.00	67,031.11	.00	(82,824.48)	.00	(82,824.48)
Central Services	69,627.85	6,561.60	.00	2,667.60	.00	(73,521.85)	.00	(73,521.85)
Plant Operations and Maintenance	400,879.52	54,850.52	.00	49,747.52	.00	(405,982.52)	.00	(405,982.52)
Pupil Transportation	207,118.35	5,430.13	.00	4,650.13	.00	(207,898.35)	.00	(207,898.35)
Unallocated Benefits	1,428,981.54	(1,428,981.54)	.00	.00	.00	(.00)	.00	(.00)
Unallocated Depreciation	87,524.00	(87,524.00)	.00	.00	.00	(.00)	.00	(.00)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$5,990,402.83</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>1,847,528.54</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(4,142,874.29)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(4,142,874.29)</u>
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:								
Food Service	<u>127,978.52</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>47,209.95</u>	<u>87,849.42</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(.00)</u>	<u>7,080.85</u>	<u>7,080.85</u>
Total Business-Type Activities	<u>127,978.52</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>47,209.95</u>	<u>87,849.42</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(.00)</u>	<u>7,080.85</u>	<u>7,080.85</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$6,118,381.35</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>47,209.95</u>	<u>1,935,377.96</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(4,142,874.29)</u>	<u>7,080.85</u>	<u>(4,135,793.44)</u>
GENERAL REVENUES:								
Taxes:								
Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes, Net						3,664,276.00	.00	3,664,276.00
State Aid Not Restricted						574,406.49	.00	574,406.49
Miscellaneous Income						546.61	.00	546.61
Extraordinary Items:								
Cancellation of Community Disaster Loan						197,798.00	.00	197,798.00
Cancellation of Accrued Interest Community Disaster Loan						<u>6,985.81</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>6,985.81</u>
Total General Revenues, Special Items, Extraordinary Items and Transfers						<u>4,444,012.91</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>4,444,012.91</u>
Change in Net Position						301,138.62	7,080.85	308,219.47
Net Position - Beginning of Fiscal Year (Adjusted)						<u>1,781,459.88</u>	<u>75,470.96</u>	<u>1,856,930.84</u>
Net Position - Ending of Fiscal Year						<u>\$2,082,598.50</u>	<u>82,551.81</u>	<u>2,165,150.31</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Individual Fund statements and schedules present more detailed information for the individual fund in a format that segregates information fund type.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2018

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Fund</u>
ASSETS:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,409,606.90	.00	.00	1,409,606.90
Receivables from Other Governments	35,085.00	4,167.00	1,880.00	41,132.00
Interfund Receivable	22,300.09	.00	.00	22,300.09
Total Assets	<u>\$1,466,991.99</u>	<u>4,167.00</u>	<u>1,880.00</u>	<u>1,473,038.99</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:				
Liabilities:				
Interfunds Payable	11,989.70	20,300.30	1,879.83	34,169.83
Unearned Revenue	.00	8,761.30	.00	8,761.30
Total Liabilities	<u>11,989.70</u>	<u>29,061.60</u>	<u>1,879.83</u>	<u>42,931.13</u>
Fund Balances:				
Restricted for:				
Maintenance Reserve	106,546.00	.00	.00	106,546.00
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	524,520.50	.00	.00	524,520.50
Excess Surplus - Current Year	482,738.19	.00	.00	482,738.19
Debt Service	.00	.00	.17	.17
Assigned:				
Year End Encumbrances	119,750.00	.00	.00	119,750.00
Unassigned:				
General Fund	221,447.60	.00	.00	221,447.60
Special Revenue Fund	.00	(24,894.60)	.00	(24,894.60)
Total Fund Balances	<u>1,455,002.29</u>	<u>(24,894.60)</u>	<u>.17</u>	<u>1,430,107.86</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$1,466,991.99</u>	<u>4,167.00</u>	<u>1,880.00</u>	

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$3,490,292.00 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,827,689.00 (See Note 5).

1,662,603.00

The District's proportionate share of net pension assets and liabilities as well as pension-related deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources are recognized in the government-wide statements and include (See Note 11).

Deferred Outflows of Resources from Pensions	268,756.00	
Net Pension Liability	(989,465.00)	
Deferred Inflows of Resources from Pensions	<u>(244,126.00)</u>	(964,835.00)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. (See Note 6)

(45,277.36)

Net Position of Government Funds

\$2,082,598.50

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
of Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Fund</u>
REVENUES:				
Local Sources:				
Local Tax Levy	3,664,276.00	.00	.00	3,664,276.00
Miscellaneous	<u>546.61</u>	<u>1,741.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>2,287.61</u>
Total - Local Sources	3,664,822.61	1,741.00	.00	3,666,563.61
State Sources	1,188,824.63	236,044.40	.00	1,424,869.03
Federal Sources	<u>.00</u>	<u>174,209.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>174,209.00</u>
Total Revenues	<u>4,853,647.24</u>	<u>411,994.40</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>5,265,641.64</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
Regular Instruction	1,373,486.62	363,982.00	.00	1,737,468.62
Special Education Instruction	545,436.02	.00	.00	545,436.02
Other Instruction	154,741.50	.00	.00	154,741.50
Support Services:				
Tuition	105,618.30	.00	.00	105,618.30
Student & Instruction Related Services	948,220.15	54,565.00	.00	1,002,785.15
General Administration Services	164,186.61	.00	.00	164,186.61
School Administrative Services	95,925.48	.00	.00	95,925.48
Central Services	69,627.85	.00	.00	69,627.85
Plant Operations and Maintenance	400,879.52	.00	.00	400,879.52
Pupil Transportation	207,118.35	.00	.00	207,118.35
Unallocated Benefits	587,035.54	.00	.00	587,035.54
Capital Outlay	<u>90,412.63</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>90,412.63</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>4,742,688.57</u>	<u>418,547.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>5,161,235.57</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>110,958.67</u>	<u>(6,552.60)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>104,406.07</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	110,958.67	(6,552.60)	.00	104,406.07
Fund Balance - July 1	<u>1,344,043.62</u>	<u>(18,342.00)</u>	<u>.17</u>	<u>1,325,701.79</u>
Fund Balance - June 30	<u>\$1,455,002.29</u>	<u>(24,894.60)</u>	<u>.17</u>	<u>1,430,107.86</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
To the Statement of Activities
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (from B-2)	104,406.07
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, on the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current fiscal year.

Depreciation Expense	(87,524.00)	
Capital Outlay	<u>89,045.00</u>	1,521.00

Payment of capital lease principal is an expenditure in the government funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position and is not reported in the statement of activities.

	8,029.66
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District pension contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds when made. However, Per GASB No. 68 they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension expense, which is the change in the net pension liability adjusted for changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, is reported in the Statement of Activities.

District Pension Contribution - PERS 2018	39,377.00	
Less: Pension Expense	<u>(60,207.00)</u>	(20,830.00)

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacation and sick pay) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation; when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation.

	3,228.08
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Cancellation of Community Disaster Loan

	197,798.00
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Cancellation of Accrued Interest on Community Disaster Loan

	<u>6,985.81</u>	204,783.81
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Per GASB No. 68 Non-employer contributing entities are required to record an increase in revenue and expense for On-behalf TPAF pension payments paid by the State of New Jersey on the Statement of Activities that are in excess of those amounts reported in the fund financial statements.

Increase in On-behalf State Aid TPAF Pension Revenue	446,508.00	
Increase in On-behalf TPAF Pension Expense	<u>(446,508.00)</u>	.00

Per GASB No. 75 Non-employer contributing entities are required to record an increase in revenue and expense for On-behalf TPAF & PERS post-retirement medical payments paid by the State of New Jersey on the Statement of Activities that are in excess of those amounts reported in the fund financial statements.

Increase in On-behalf State Aid TPAF & PERS Post-Retirement Medical Revenue	374,608.00	
Increase in On-behalf State Aid TPAF & PERS Post-Retirement Medical Expense	<u>(374,608.00)</u>	.00

Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$301,138.62</u>
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The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Funds
June 30, 2018

Business-Type Activities-
Enterprise Funds

Food Service Fund

ASSETS:

Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	42,350.18
Accounts Receivable:	
State	233.92
Federal	7,878.91
Interfunds	11,989.70
Student Accounts	293.76
Inventories	<u>3,323.40</u>
Total Current Assets	<u>66,069.87</u>
Capital Assets:	
Equipment	29,008.83
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>10,260.00</u>
Total Capital Assets, Net	<u>18,748.83</u>
Total Assets	<u>84,818.70</u>

LIABILITIES:

Current Liabilities:	
Student Prepaid Accounts	<u>712.47</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>712.47</u>

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:

Deferred Commodities Revenue	<u>1,554.42</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,554.42</u>
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>2,266.89</u>

NET POSITION:

Net Investment in Capital Assets	18,748.83
Unrestricted	<u>63,802.98</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$82,551.81</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Business-Type Activities-
Enterprise Funds

Food Service Fund

OPERATING REVENUES:

Local Sources:	
Daily Sales - Reimbursable Programs	28,849.07
Daily Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	4,421.98
Breakfast After Bell	<u>13,938.90</u>
Total Operating Revenues	<u>47,209.95</u>

OPERATING EXPENSES:

Food Service Costs:	
Cost of Sales - Reimbursable Programs	56,877.10
Cost of Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	11,308.09
Wages	29,775.95
Payroll Taxes and Benefits	4,170.66
Insurance	3,158.61
Miscellaneous	6,086.16
Management Fee	<u>7,525.00</u>
	118,901.57
Other Expenses:	
Repairs	4,257.95
Software Expenses and Fees	1,893.00
Depreciation	<u>2,926.00</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u>127,978.52</u>
Operating Loss	<u>(80,768.57)</u>

NON-OPERATING REVENUES:

State Sources:	
State School Lunch Program	1,196.40
Federal Sources:	
National School Lunch Program	49,523.17
HHFKA - Performance Based	1,347.42
School Breakfast Program	27,187.17
Food Distribution Program	<u>8,595.26</u>
Total Non-Operating Revenues	<u>87,849.42</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>7,080.85</u>
Total Net Position - July 1 (Unadjusted)	75,587.15
Prior Period Adjustment	<u>(116.19)</u>
Total Net Position - July 1 (Adjusted)	<u>75,470.96</u>
Total Net Position - June 30	<u>\$ 82,551.81</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Business-Type Activities-
Enterprise Funds
Food Service Fund

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:

Receipts from Customers	33,271.05
Payments to Food Service Vendor	(96,570.74)
Payments for Other Expenses	<u>(6,150.95)</u>
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u>(69,450.64)</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

State Sources	1,161.21
Federal Sources	84,432.92
Interfunds	7,326.90
Student Charge Accounts	<u>(330.19)</u>
Net Cash Provided by Non-Capital Financing Activities	<u>92,590.84</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

Purchase of Equipment	<u>.00</u>
Net Cash Used for Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>.00</u>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	23,140.20
Cash and Cash Equivalents - July 1	<u>19,209.98</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30	<u>42,350.18</u>

Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities:

Operating Loss	<u>(80,768.57)</u>
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	
Net Cash Provided By (Used For) Operating Activities:	
Food Distribution Program - Federal Assistance (Non-Cash)	8,595.26
(Increase) Decrease in Inventories	(1,161.95)
Increase (Decrease) in Deferred Commodities Revenue	958.62
Depreciation	<u>2,926.00</u>
Total Adjustments	<u>11,317.93</u>
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u>\$(69,450.64)</u>

Non-Cash Financing Activities:

The Food Service Enterprise Fund received and utilized commodities from the Federal Food Program valued at \$9,553.88 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
June 30, 2018

	<u>Agency Fund</u>
ASSETS:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>18,165.75</u>
Total Assets	<u>18,165.75</u>
LIABILITIES:	
Interfunds Payable	119.96
Payable to Student Groups	1,987.51
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	<u>16,058.28</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>18,165.75</u>
Net Position	<u>\$.00</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Introduction

The Highlands School District is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials who are responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A Superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The financial statements of the Board of Education of Highlands School District have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

A. Reporting Entity:

The Highlands School District is a Type II district located in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey. As a Type II District, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The board is comprised of seven members elected to three year-terms. The purpose of the District is to educate students in grades K-6.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is whether:

- the organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name)
- the district holds the corporate powers of the organization
- the district appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- the district is able to impose its will on the organization
- the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the district
- there is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the district

Based on the aforementioned criteria, the District has no component units.

B. New Accounting Standards:

During fiscal year 2018, the District adopted the following GASB statements:

- GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. The objective of this Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for post-employment benefits other than pensions. Implementation of this Statement impacted the District's financial statements as disclosed in Note 12.
- GASB Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 14*. The objective of this Statement is to improve financial reporting by clarifying the financial statement presentation requirements for certain component units. This Statement amends the blending requirements established in paragraph 53 of Statement No 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity, as amended*. Implementation of this Statement did not impact the District's financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 81, *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*. The objective of this Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting for irrevocable split-interest agreements by providing recognition and measurement guidance for situations in which a government is a beneficiary of the agreement. Implementation of this Statement did not impact the District's financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 82, *Pension Issues - an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68 and No. 73*. The objective of this Statement is to address certain issues that have been raised with respect to Statements No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans*, No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, and No. 73, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68*. Implementation of this Statement did not impact the District's financial statements.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

B. New Accounting Standards (Cont'd):

During fiscal year 2018, the District adopted the following GASB statements (continued):

- GASB Statement No. 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations*. The objective of this Statement is to establish criteria for determining the timely pattern of recognition of a liability and corresponding deferred outflow of resources for asset retirement obligations. Implementation of this Statement did not impact the District's financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 85, *Omnibus 2017*. The objective of this Statement is to address practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. Implementation of this Statement did not impact the District's financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 86, *Certain Debt Extinguishment Issues*. The objective of this Statement is to improve consistency in accounting and financial reporting for in-substance defeasance of debt by providing guidance for transactions in which cash and other monetary assets acquired with only existing resources - resources other than the proceeds of refunding debt are placed in an irrevocable trust for the sole purpose of extinguishing debt. Implementation of this Statement did not impact the District's financial statements.

Other accounting standards that the District is currently reviewing for applicability and potential impact on the financial statements include:

- GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2020. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial purposes and how those activities should be reported. Management does not expect this Statement to impact the District's financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*, will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2021. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. Management is currently evaluating the effects this Statement will have on future financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, Including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*, will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2019. The primary objective of this Statement is to improve the information that is disclosed in notes to government financial statements related to debt, including direct borrowings and direct placements. It also clarifies which liabilities governments should include when disclosing information related to debt. Management does not expect this Statement to impact the District's financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred Before the End of a Construction Period*, will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2021. The objectives of this Statement are (1) to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and (2) to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. Management does not expect this Statement to impact the District's financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 90, *Majority Equity Interests - an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61*, will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2020. The primary objectives of this Statement are to improve the consistency and comparability of reporting a government's majority equity interest in a legally separate organization and to improve the relevance of financial statement information for certain component units. Management does not expect this Statement to impact the District's financial statements.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

C. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting:

The School District's basic financial statements consist of District-Wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Basis of Presentation

District-Wide Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activity of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activity of the School District at fiscal year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the business-type activity of the District and for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program.

Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Fund Financial Statements: During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category - *governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary* - are presented. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB Statement No. 34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among district financial reporting models.

The District reports the following governmental funds:

General Fund: The general fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all expendable financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment which are classified in the capital outlay subfund.

As required by the NJDOE, the District includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. GAAP as it pertains to governmental entities states that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues. Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes, and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by Board resolution.

Special Revenue Fund: The special revenue fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major capital projects, debt service or the enterprise funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

C. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Cont'd):

Debt Service Fund: The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

The District reports the following proprietary fund:

Enterprise Funds: The enterprise funds accounts for all revenues and expenses pertaining to the Board's cafeteria operations. The food service fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (ie. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

Additionally, the District reports the following fund type:

Fiduciary Funds: The fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held by the District on behalf of others and includes the Student Activities Fund and Payroll Agency Fund.

Basis of Accounting:

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements.

District-Wide, Proprietary, and Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements: The District-Wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting; the enterprise fund and fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures. Ad Valorem (Property) Taxes are susceptible to accrual as under New Jersey State Statute a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount voted upon or certified, prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. The District is entitled to receive monies under the established payment schedule and the unpaid amount is considered to be an "accounts receivable". Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements: Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

All governmental and business-type activities and enterprise funds of the District follow FASB Statements and Interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, Accounting Principles Board Opinions, and Accounting Research Bulletins, unless those pronouncements conflict with GASB pronouncements.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

D. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval and are voted upon at the annual school election on the third Tuesday in April. The Board voted to adopt P.L. 2011 c.202, effective January 17, 2012, which eliminated the annual voter referendum on budgets which meet the statutory tax levy cap limitations and the board of education members are elected at the November general elections. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting except for the special revenue fund as described later. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. All budget amendments/transfers must be approved by School Board resolution. All budget amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year).

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and GAAP with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as presented in the Notes to Required Supplementary Information. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

E. Encumbrances:

Under encumbrance accounting, purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in Governmental Funds, other than the Special Revenue Fund, are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the Special Revenue Fund, for which the District has received advances, are reflected in the balance sheet as unearned revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance:

Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments:

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. The Board classifies U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit which have maturity dates of less than twelve months from date of purchase as investments and are stated at cost.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey Statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts. Investments are reported at fair value.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Cont'd):

Additionally, the District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value of at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

Interfund Transactions:

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the District-Wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as Interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and as non-operating revenues/expenses in the enterprise fund. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

On fund financial statements, short-term interfund loans are classified as interfund receivables/payables. These amounts are eliminated in the statement of net position, except for amounts due between governmental and business-type activities or governmental and agency funds, which are presented as internal balances.

Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts:

No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as all amounts are considered collectible.

Inventories:

Inventory purchases, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund, are recorded as expenditures during the year of purchase. Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method.

Capital Assets:

Capital assets, which include land, buildings and improvements, and furniture and equipment, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. The District defines capital assets as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$2,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extended assets lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during construction is not capitalized.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Cont'd):

Buildings and improvements and furniture and equipment of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Lives</u>
Site Improvements	15-20
Building Improvements	20-40
Administrative - EDP Equipment	5
Telephone Systems	10
Office Machines - Administration	8
Food Service Equipment	15
Athletic Equipment	10
Music and Band Equipment	10
EDP Equipment	5
General Plant/Grounds Equipment	15
Textbooks and Library Books	7

Unearned Revenue:

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received in the Special Revenue Fund before they have been earned are recorded as unearned revenue.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations:

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the District-Wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. Bonds are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

Net Position:

Net position represents the difference between the summation of assets and deferred outflows of resources, and the summation of liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Net positions are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The School District's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Cont'd):

Fund Balance:

Beginning with the fiscal year 2011, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 54 "*Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definition*". The School District reports fund balance in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. The School District's classifications, and policies for determining such classifications, are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash, such as inventories and prepaid amounts.

Restricted - The restricted fund balance classification includes amounts that are restricted to specific purposes. Such restrictions, or constraints, are placed on the use of resources either by being (1) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the School District's highest level of decision-making authority, which, for the School District, is the Board of Education. Such formal action consists of an affirmative vote by the Board of Education, memorialized by the adoption of a resolution. Once committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purposes unless the Board of Education removes, or changes, the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit these amounts.

Assigned - The assigned fund balance classification includes amounts that are constrained by the School District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Intent is expressed by either the Board of Education or by the business administrator, to which the Board of Education has delegated the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Such authority of the business administrator is established by way of a formal job description for the position, approved by the Board of Education.

Unassigned - The unassigned fund balance classification is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund is the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceed the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available, it is the policy of the School District to spend restricted fund balance first. Moreover, when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications can be used, it is the policy of the School District to spend fund balances, if appropriate, in the following order: committed, assigned, then unassigned.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources:

In addition to assets, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, resources a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has one item, deferred outflows related to pension that qualify for reporting in this category.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Cont'd):

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has two items, deferred inflows related to pension and deferred commodities revenue, that qualify for reporting in this category. The latter item is reported in both the district-wide and the propriety funds statements of net position. The deferred commodities revenue represents the estimated market value of the donated and unused Federal commodities at year end. This amount is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the commodities are consumed.

Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions:

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means within sixty days of the fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, income taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from income taxes is recognized in the period in which the income is earned. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, interest and tuition.

Operating Revenue and Expenses:

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the enterprise fund. For the School District, these revenues are sales for food service. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the enterprise fund.

Allocation of Indirect Expenses:

The District reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect expenses are allocated to functions but are reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Employee benefits, including the employer's share of social security, workers compensation and medical and pension benefits, were allocated based on salaries of that program. Depreciation expense, where practicable, is specifically identified by function and is included in the indirect expense column of the Statement of Activities.

Management Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

The District is governed by the deposit and investment limitations of New Jersey state law. The deposits and investments held at June 30, 2018, and reported at fair value, are as follows:

<u>Type</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Maturities</u>	<u>Carrying Value</u>
Deposits:			
Demand Deposits			1,409,606.90
Investments:			
None			<u>.00</u>
Total deposits and investments			<u>\$1,409,606.90</u>

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits in financial institutions, reported as components of cash, cash equivalents, and investments had a bank balance of \$1,588,563.85 at June 30, 2018. Of the bank balance \$250,000.00 was fully insured by depository insurance and \$1,338,563.85 was secured by a collateral pool held by the bank, but not in the District's name, as required by New Jersey statutes.

Investment Interest Rate Risk - The District has no formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Investment Credit Risk - The District has no investment policy that limits its investment choices other than the limitation of state law as follows:

1. Bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America;
2. Government money market mutual funds;
3. Any obligation that a federal agency or federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligations bear a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor.
4. Bonds or other obligations of the school district or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located;
5. Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date of not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, approved by the Division of Investment in the Department of Treasury for investment by school district;
6. Local governments investment pools;
7. Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c.281; or
8. Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities.

Concentration of Investment Credit Risk - The District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. At June 30, 2018, the District had no investments.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 3. CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the department, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line-item appropriation amounts, or both.. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to *N.J.S.A. 19:60-2*. Pursuant to *N.J.A.C. 6:23A-5.1(d) 7*, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve for the July 1, 2017 to June 30, 2018 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2017	\$22,128.00
Interest earnings	.00
Deposits	
Approved by Board Resolution	.00
Withdrawals	
Per Approved Budget	<u>(22,128.00)</u>
Ending balance, June 30, 2018	\$ <u> .00</u>

NOTE 4. RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2018, consisted of interfund and intergovernmental accounts. All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of receivables follows:

	<u>Governmental Fund Financial Statements</u>	<u>District-Wide Financial Statements</u>
State Aid	35,085.00	35,318.92
Federal Aid	4,167.00	12,045.91
Interfunds	22,300.09	12,109.66
Tax Levy	1,880.00	1,880.00
Other	<u>.00</u>	<u>293.76</u>
Gross Receivables	63,432.09	61,648.25
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Receivables, Net	<u>\$63,432.09</u>	<u>61,648.25</u>

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Adjustments/ Deletions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental Activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	174,413.00	.00	.00	174,413.00
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>174,413.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>174,413.00</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Site improvements	128,152.00	9,721.00	.00	137,873.00
Building and building improvements	2,787,674.00	79,324.00	.00	2,866,998.00
Machinery and equipment	<u>311,008.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>311,008.00</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>3,226,834.00</u>	<u>89,045.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>3,315,879.00</u>
Total at historical cost	<u>3,401,247.00</u>	<u>89,045.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>3,490,292.00</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Site improvements	(124,324.00)	(2,927.00)	.00	(127,251.00)
Building and improvements	(1,345,411.00)	(73,252.00)	.00	(1,418,663.00)
Machinery and equipment	<u>(270,430.00)</u>	<u>(11,345.00)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(281,775.00)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,740,165.00)</u>	<u>(87,524.00)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(1,827,689.00)</u>
Governmental activity capital assets, net	<u>\$ 1,661,082.00</u>	<u>1,521.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>1,662,603.00</u>
Business-type activities:				
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Equipment	29,008.83	.00	.00	29,008.83
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(7,334.00)</u>	<u>(2,926.00)</u>	<u>(.00)</u>	<u>(10,260.00)</u>
Enterprise fund capital assets, net	<u>\$ 21,674.83</u>	<u>(2,926.00)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>18,748.83</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to the following governmental programs:

Instruction:	
Regular	40,402.00
Special Education	13,523.00
Other Instruction	1,278.00
Support Services:	
Student and Instruction Related Services	17,285.00
School Administrative Services	1,899.00
General Administrative Services	3,360.00
Central Services	3,894.00
Plant Operation and Maintenance	5,103.00
Pupil Transportation	<u>780.00</u>
Total Depreciation Expense, Governmental Activities	<u>\$87,524.00</u>

NOTE 6. GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-Term Liability Activity for the year ended June 30, 2018, is as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
Obligations Under Capital Leases	32,422.60	.00	(8,029.66)	24,392.94	8,464.07
Compensated Absences Payable	24,112.50	12,081.92	(15,310.00)	20,884.42	.00
FEMA Community Disaster Loan (See Note 20)	<u>197,798.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(197,798.00)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
	<u>\$254,333.10</u>	<u>12,081.92</u>	<u>(221,137.66)</u>	<u>45,277.36</u>	<u>8,464.07</u>

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 6. GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT (CONT'D)

A. Bonds Authorized But Not Issued - As of June 30, 2018, the District had no authorized but not issued bonds.

B. Capital Leases - The District is leasing three copiers under capital leases. The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments under these capital leases and the net minimum lease payments at June 30, 2018.

Year ending June 30,	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	8,464.07	1,085.17	9,549.24
2020	8,922.01	627.23	9,549.24
2021	<u>7,006.86</u>	<u>155.07</u>	<u>7,161.93</u>
	<u>\$24,392.94</u>	<u>\$1,867.47</u>	<u>26,260.41</u>

NOTE 7. DEFICIT FUND BALANCES

The District has a deficit fund balance of \$24,894.60 in the Special Revenue Fund as of June 30, 2018 as reported in the fund statements (modified accrual basis). N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2 provides that in the event a state school aid payment is not made until the following school budget year, districts must record the delayed one or more June state aid payments as revenue, for budget purposes only, in the current school budget year. The bill provides legal authority for school districts to recognize this revenue in the current budget year. For intergovernmental transactions, GASB Statement No. 33 requires that recognition (revenue, expenditure, asset, liability) should be in symmetry, i.e., if one government recognizes an asset, the other government recognizes a liability. Since the State is recording the last two state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the school district can not recognize the last two state aid payments on the GAAP financial statements until the year the State records the payable. Due to the timing difference of recording the last state aid payment, the Special Revenue Fund Balance deficit does not alone indicate that the district is facing financial difficulties.

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:44.2 any negative unrestricted, undesignated general or special revenue fund balance that is reported as a direct result from a delay in the payment of state aid until the following fiscal year, is not considered in violation of New Jersey statute and regulation nor in need of corrective action. The District deficit in the GAAP funds statements of \$24,894.60 is equal to the last two state aid payments.

NOTE 8. FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED

General Fund - Of the \$1,454,892.29 General Fund fund balance at June 30, 2018, \$482,738.19 is restricted as excess surplus in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7; \$524,520.50 was restricted as excess surplus at June 30, 2017 and has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2019; \$106,546.00 has been restricted in the Maintenance Reserve Account; \$119,750.00 of encumbrances for outstanding purchase orders have been assigned for other purposes; and \$221,337.60 is unassigned.

NOTE 9. CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2004, c.73 (S1701), the designation for Restricted Fund Balance -Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1997 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30, if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2018 is \$482,738.19.

NOTE 10. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Grant Programs:

The School District participates in federal awards and state financial assistance grant programs. These programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The School District is potentially liable for expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance which would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans - All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees' Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 or on the internet at <http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annrpts.shtml>.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) - The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, 100% of employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - For purpose of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The employer contributions for the district are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, the district (employer) is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the district (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the district. However, the state's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the district was \$9,934,410 as measured on June 30, 2017 and \$12,208,393 as measured on June 30, 2016.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized pension expense of \$688,206 and revenue of \$688,206 for support provided by the State. The measurement period for the pension expense and revenue reported in the district's financial statements (A-2) at June 30, 2018 is based upon changes in the collective net pension liability with a measurement period of June 30, 2016 through June 30, 2017. Accordingly, the pension expense and the related revenue associated with the support provided by the State is based upon the changes in the collective net pension liability between July 1, 2016 and June 30, 2017.

Although the district does not report net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows related to the TPAF, the following schedule illustrates the collective net pension liability and deferred items and the State's portion of the net pension liability associated with the district. The collective amounts are the total of all New Jersey local governments participating in the TPAF plan.

	<u>06/30/2016</u>	<u>06/30/2017</u>
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$17,440,003,201	\$14,251,854,934
Collective deferred inflows of resources	195,027,919	11,807,238,433
Collective net pension liability (Nonemployer-State of New Jersey)	\$78,666,367,052	67,423,605,859
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the district	12,208,393	9,934,410
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the district as a percentage of the collective net pension liability	0.0155192026%	0.0147343197%

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D)

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Actuarial assumptions - The total pension liability for the June 30, 2017 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2017. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation Rate	2.25%
Salary Increases:	
2012-2021	Varies based on experience
Thereafter	Varies based on experience
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement, post-retirement and disabled mortality rates were based on the experience of TPAF members reflecting mortality improvement on a generational basis based on a 60-year average of Social Security data from 1953 to 2013.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return - In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2017) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2017 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Absolute return/risk mitigation	5.00%	5.51%
Cash equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
US Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment grade credit	10.00%	3.78%
Public high yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global diversified credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit oriented hedge funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt related private equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt related real estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private real asset	2.50%	11.83%
Equity related real estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging markets equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/venture capital	8.25%	13.08%

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the State's total pension liability was 4.25% as of June 30, 2017. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00%, and a municipal bond rate of 3.58% as of June 30, 2017, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the contribution rate in the most recent fiscal year. The State contributed 40% of the actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2036. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2036, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D)

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. Since the District has no proportionate share of the net pension liability because of the special funding situation, the district would not be sensitive to any changes in the discount rate. Detailed information about the pension plan's sensitivity of the collective net pension liability to changes in the discount rate is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits financial report at <http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/annrpts.shtml>.

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits financial report at <http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-rprts-home.shtml>.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the PERS and additions to/deductions from PERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2018, the District reported a liability of \$989,465 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2017. The District's proportion of the net pension liability is based on the ratio of the contributions as an individual employer to total contributions to the PERS during the year ended June 30, 2017. At June 30, 2017, the District's proportion was 0.0042505709% which was a decrease of 0.0001953583% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2016.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) pension expense of \$60,207. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	23,298	-
Changes of assumptions	199,343	198,612
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	6,738	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	45,514
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>39,377</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$268,756</u>	<u>\$244,126</u>

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

\$39,377 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date (ie. for the school year ending June 30, 2018, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2017) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>Year Ended June 30</u>
2019	\$16,307
2020	17,273
2021	11,243
2022	(58,977)
2023	<u>(593)</u>
Total	<u>\$(14,747)</u>

Additional Information Local Group Collective balances at June 30, 2016 and 2017 are as follows:

	<u>06/30/2016</u>	<u>06/30/2017</u>
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$8,685,338,380	\$6,424,455,842
Collective deferred inflows of resources	870,133,595	5,700,625,981
Collective net pension liability (Non State - Local Group)	\$29,617,131,759	23,278,401,588
District's portion of net pension liability	1,316,757	989,465
District's portion %	0.0044459292%	0.0042505709%

Actuarial assumptions - The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2017 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2017. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation Rate	2.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	1.65%-4.15% based on age
Thereafter	2.65%-5.15% based on age
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male and Female Mortality Tables (setback 1 year for females) with adjustments for mortality improvements from the base year of 2013 based on Projection Scale AA.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return - In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2017 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Absolute return/risk mitigation	5.00%	5.51%
Cash equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
US Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment grade credit	10.00%	3.78%
Public high yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global diversified credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit oriented hedge funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt related private equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt related real estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private real asset	2.50%	11.83%
Equity related real estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging markets equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/venture capital	8.25%	13.08%

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.00% as of June 30, 2017. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00%, and a municipal bond rate of 3.58% as of June 30, 2017, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the contribution rate in the most recent fiscal year. The State employer contributed 40% of the actuarially determined contributions and the local employers contributed 100% of their actuarially determined contribution. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2040. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2040, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2017, calculated using the discount rate of (5.00%), as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.00%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (4.00%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (5.00%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (6.00%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$1,163,341	\$989,465	\$825,008

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits financial report at <http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-rprts-home.shtml>.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D)

Defined Contribution Retirement Plan (DCRP) - The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established as of July 1, 2007 under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 (N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.). The DCRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined contribution pension fund. The DCRP provides eligible members, and their beneficiaries with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting and benefit provisions are established by N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.

The contribution requirements of plan members are determined by state statute. In accordance with Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007, plan members are required to contribute 5.5% of their annual covered salary. Member contributions are matched by a 3% employer contribution. For the year ended June 30, 2018, employee contributions totaled \$11,266.57 and the District recognized pension expense of \$6,145.40. The State Treasurer has the right under current law to make temporary reductions in member rates based on the existence of surplus plan assets in the retirement system; however statute also requires the return to the normal rate when such surplus pension assets no longer exist.

PERS and TPAF Vesting and Benefit Provisions - The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43.3B, and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 60 and are generally determined to be 1/60 of the final average salary for each year of service credit, as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age.

The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for members who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

Significant Legislation - Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, effective June 28, 2011, made various changes to the manner in which the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) operate and to the benefit provisions of those systems.

Chapter 78's provisions impacting employee pension and health benefits include:

- New members of the PERS hired on or after June 28, 2011, (Tier 5 members), will need 30 years of creditable service and age 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of 1/4 of 1% for each month that the member is under age 65.
- The eligibility age to qualify for a service retirement in PERS is increased from age 63 to 65 for Tier 5 members.
- The annual benefit under special retirement for new PFRS members enrolled after June 28, 2011, (Tier 3 members), will be 60% instead of 65% of the member's final compensation plus 1% for each year of creditable service over 25 years but not to exceed 30 years.
- Increases in active member contribution rates. PERS active member rates increase from 5.5% of annual compensation to 6.5% plus an additional 1% phased-in over 7 years; PFRS active member rate increase from 8.5% to 10%. For fiscal year 2012, the member contribution rates increased in October 2011. The phase-in of the additional incremental member contribution rates for PES members will take place in July of each subsequent fiscal year.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D)

Significant Legislation (Cont'd)

- The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) additional increases to current and future retirees and beneficiaries is suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.
- New employee contribution requirements towards the cost of employer-provided health benefit coverage. Employees are required to contribute a certain percentage of the cost of coverage. The rate of contribution is determined based on the employee's annual salary and the selected level of coverage. The increased employee contributions will be phased in over a 4-year period for those employed prior to Chapter 78's effective date with a minimum contribution required to be at least 1.5% of salary.
- In addition, this new legislation changes the method for amortizing the pension systems' unfunded accrued liability (from a level percent of pay method to a level dollar of pay).

Contribution Requirements - The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A, Chapter 62, P.L. of 1994, Chapter 115, P.L. of 1997 (PERS) and N.J.S.A. 18:66 (TPAF) requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of 7.20% of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The current TPAF rate is 7.20% and the PERS rate is 7.20% of covered payroll.

The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the District is a non-contributing employer of the TPAF.

Three-Year Trend Information for PERS

<u>Year Funding</u>	<u>Annual Pension Cost (APC)</u>	<u>Percentage of APC Contributed</u>	<u>Net Pension Liability</u>
6/30/18	39,377	100%	-
6/30/17	39,844	100%	-
6/30/16	38,337	100%	-

Three-Year Trend Information for TPAF (Paid on-behalf of the District)

<u>Year Funding</u>	<u>Annual Pension Cost (APC)</u>	<u>Percentage of APC Contributed</u>	<u>Net Pension Liability</u>
6/30/18	241,698	100%	-
6/30/17	165,732	100%	-
6/30/16	124,253	100%	-

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the State of New Jersey did contribute \$156,108.00 to the TPAF for post-retirement medical benefits and \$329.00 for long-term disability insurance on behalf of the District. Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the District \$125,763.03 during the year ended June 30, 2018, for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries. The PERS amounts have been included in the fund-based statements as pension expense and the TPAF on-behalf amounts have been included in the fund-based statements as revenues and expenditures. The PERS and TPAF amounts have been modified and included in the District-wide financial statements in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 12. OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

P.L. 1987, c.384 and P.L. 1990, c.6 required Teachers' Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), respectively, to fund post-retirement medical benefits for those State employees who retire after accumulating 25 years of credited service or on a disability retirement. P.L. 2007, c.103 amended the law to eliminate the funding of post-retirement medical benefits through the TPAF and PERS. It created separate funds outside of the pension plans for the funding and payment of post-retirement medical benefits for retired State employees and retired educational employees. The cost of these benefits is funded through contributions by the State in accordance with P.L. 1994, c.62. Funding of post-retirement medical benefits changed from a pre-funding basis to a pay-as-you-go basis beginning in Fiscal Year 1994.

The State is also responsible for the cost attributable to P.L. 1992 c.126, which provides employer paid health benefits to members of PERS and the Alternate Benefit Program (APB) who retired from a board of education or county college with 25 years of service.

The School Employees Health Benefits Program (SEHBP) Act is found in New Jersey Statutes Annotated, Title 52, Article 17.25 et. seq. Rules governing the operation and administration of the program are found in Title 17, Chapter 9 of the New Jersey Administrative Code.

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

Employees covered by benefits terms

TPAF participant retirees:

As of June 30, 2017, there were 112,966 retirees receiving post-retirement medical benefits, and the State contributed \$1.39 billion on their behalf.

PERS participant retirees:

The State paid \$238.9 million toward Chapter 126 benefits for 20,913 eligible retired members in Fiscal Year 2017.

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The State, a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The District's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASB Statement No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the LEA did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the board of education.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 12. OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONT'D)

General Information about the OPEB Plan (Cont'd)

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability (Cont'd)

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	2.50%		
	<u>TPAF/ABP</u>	<u>PERS</u>	<u>PFRS</u>
Salary increases:			
Through 2026	1.55 - 4.55% based on years of service	2.15 - 4.15% based on age	2.10 - 8.98% based on age
Thereafter	2.00 - 5.45% based on years of service	3.15 - 5.15% based on age	3.10 - 9.98% based on age

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female Mortality Table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using MP-2017 scale. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Health Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuations were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2012 - June 30, 2015, July 1, 2010 - June 30, 2013, and July 1, 2011 - June 30, 2014 for TPAF, PFRS and PERS, respectively.

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare preferred provider organization (PPO) medical benefits, this amount initially is 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long term trend rate after nine years. For self-insured post 65 PPO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long term rate after nine years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 10.5% and decreases to a 5.0% long term rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

Discount Rate

The discount rate for June 30, 2017 was 3.58%. This represents the municipal bond rate as chosen by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. The source is the Bond Buyer GO 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 12. OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONT'D)

General Information about the OPEB Plan (Cont'd)

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability (Cont'd)

Changes in the State's Total OPEB Liability

	Total OPEB Liability
Balance at June 30, 2016	\$57,831,784,184
Changes for Year:	
Service Cost	2,391,878,884
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	1,699,441,736
Changes of Assumptions	(7,086,599,129)
Gross Benefit Payments by the State	(1,242,412,566)
Contributions from Members	45,748,749
Net Changes	(4,191,942,326)
Balance at June 30, 2017	\$53,639,841,858

Changes of assumptions reflect a change in the discount rate from 2.85 percent in 2016 to 3.58 percent in 2017.

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the State for school board retirees, as well as what the State's total OPEB liability for school board would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.58%)	Discount Rate (3.58%)	1% Increase (4.58%)
Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$63,674,362,200	\$53,639,841,858	\$45,680,364,953

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the State, as well as what the State's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$44,113,584,560	\$53,639,841,856	\$66,290,599,457

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the board of education recognized OPEB expense of \$530,716 determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 12. OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONT'D)

General Information about the OPEB Plan (Cont'd)

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability (Cont'd)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Cont'd)

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, the Highlands Board of Education's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. At June 30, 2017, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Assumption Changes	-	\$(6,343,769,032)
Contributions Made in Fiscal Year Ending 2018 After June 30, 2017 Measurement Date	\$1,190,373,242	-
	\$1,190,373,242	\$(6,343,769,032)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2018	(\$742,830,097)
2019	(\$742,830,097)
2020	(\$742,830,097)
2021	(\$742,830,097)
2022	(\$742,830,097)
Thereafter	(\$2,629,618,547)

NOTE 13. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The District accounts for compensated absences (sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences". A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policy. Upon termination, employees are paid for accrued vacation. The District's policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick leave and carry forward the full amount to subsequent years. Upon retirement employees shall be paid by the District for the unused sick leave in accordance with the District's agreements with the various employee unions.

The entire liability for compensated absences is reported in the District-Wide Statements of Net Position.

NOTE 14. DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The Board offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plan which is administered by the entity listed below, permits participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plan are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The plan administrator is as follows:

Axa Equitable

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 15. RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

NOTE 16. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

Interfund balances at June 30, 2018 consisted of the following individual fund receivable and payables:

	<u>Due From Other Funds</u>	<u>Due To Other Funds</u>
General Fund:		
Special Revenue Fund	20,300.30	.00
Agency Fund	119.96*	.00
Food Service Fund	.00	11,989.70**
Debt Service Fund	1,879.83	.00
Special Revenue Fund:		
General Fund	.00	20,300.30
Agency Fund:		
General Fund	.00	119.96
Food Service Fund		
General Fund	11,989.70*	.00
Debt Service Fund:		
General Fund	.00	1,879.83
	<u>\$34,289.79</u>	<u>\$34,289.79</u>

All of the above interfunds represent short-term loans.

*Reported as receivable on the District-Wide statement of net position.

**Reported as payable on the District-Wide statement of net position.

The District had no operating transfers during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

NOTE 17. INVENTORY

Inventory in the Food Service Fund at June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

Food	2,460.98
Supplies	<u>862.42</u>
	<u>\$3,323.40</u>

NOTE 18. DEFICIT UNRESTRICTED NET POSITION

As reflected on Exhibit A-1, Statement of Net Position, a deficit in unrestricted net position of (\$693,809.36) existed as of June 30, 2018 for governmental activities. The primary causes of this deficit is the District not recognizing the receivable for the last two state aid payments and the recording of the long-term liability for compensated absences and net pension. In accordance with full accrual accounting, which is the basis of accounting for Exhibit A-1, Statement of Net Position, such liabilities are required to be recorded in the period in which they are incurred. However, in accordance with the rules and regulations that govern the District in the formulation of their annual budget (see Note 1), compensated absences and pension liabilities that relate to future services, or that are contingent on a specific event outside the control of the District and its employees, are funded in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place. Therefore, this deficit in unrestricted net position for governmental activities does not indicate that the District is facing financial difficulties.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 19. PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT

The District had to decrease prior year accounts receivable as reflected on the Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards in the adjustment column caused by a denial of a prior year claim in the School Lunch Program. The cumulative effect of this adjustment has resulted in a prior period adjustment of \$116.19 for Business-Type Activities.

NOTE 20. FEMA COMMUNITY DISASTER LOAN (CDL)

General Fund (Exhibits A-1, A-2, B-1, B-2, C-1) - The school district applied for and received a CDL in response to the devastating effects on the property tax ratable base of the municipality due to Superstorm Sandy in October 2012. The district was approved for \$729,497.00 total loan and chose to withdraw \$197,798 as a reduction of the tax levy assessed for the 2013-14 and 2014-15 school year. This loan was reviewed by FEMA and based upon their calculation of the revenue loss that the District experienced over the three fiscal years post-disaster was eligible for loan forgiveness of principal and accrued interest. On January 31, 2018 the Board of Education submitted a formal request for cancellation of the loan to the N.J. Division of Local Government Services. The N.J. Division of Local Government then submitted the Application for Loan cancellation for the Highlands School District to FEMA. The District received a letter from FEMA on July 23, 2018 indicating that on the basis of the application submitted, cancellation of the full amount of the loaned funds as well as any interest accrued has been approved. The cancellation of the principal and accrued interest are reported as an extraordinary item on the district-wide financial statements.

NOTE 21. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has reviewed and evaluated all events and transactions that occurred between June 30, 2018 and February 8, 2019, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued for possible disclosure and recognition in the financial statements, and no items have come to the attention of the District that would require disclosure.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018
(Unaudited)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	3,664,276.00	0.00	3,664,276.00	3,664,276.00	0.00
Miscellaneous	1,200.00	0.00	1,200.00	546.61	(653.39)
Total - Local Sources	3,665,476.00	0.00	3,665,476.00	3,664,822.61	(653.39)
State Sources:					
Special Education Categorical Aid	93,355.00	0.00	93,355.00	93,355.00	0.00
Security Aid	48,185.00	0.00	48,185.00	48,185.00	0.00
Adjustment Aid	364,545.00	0.00	364,545.00	351,700.00	(12,845.00)
Transportation Aid	42,233.00	0.00	42,233.00	42,233.00	0.00
Supplemental Enrollment Growth Aid	88,935.00	0.00	88,935.00	88,935.00	0.00
PARCC Readiness Aid	1,640.00	0.00	1,640.00	1,640.00	0.00
Per Pupil Growth Aid	1,640.00	0.00	1,640.00	1,640.00	0.00
Professional Learning Community Aid	1,700.00	0.00	1,700.00	1,700.00	0.00
Extraordinary Aid	0.00	0.00	0.00	28,503.00	28,503.00
Reimbursement of Nonpublic School Transportation Costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	6,582.00	6,582.00
TPAF - Pension Contributions (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	241,698.00	241,698.00
TPAF - Post Retirement Medical (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	156,108.00	156,108.00
TPAF - LTD Insurance Contributions (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	329.00	329.00
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	125,763.03	125,763.03
Total State Sources	642,233.00	0.00	642,233.00	1,188,371.03	546,138.03
Total Revenues	4,307,709.00	0.00	4,307,709.00	4,853,193.64	545,484.64
EXPENDITURES:					
Current Expense:					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers	147,540.00	0.00	147,540.00	147,540.00	0.00
Grades 1-5 - Salaries of Teachers	616,848.00	46,718.01	663,566.01	663,267.59	298.42
Grades 6-8 - Salaries of Teachers	99,822.00	(698.00)	99,124.00	99,124.00	0.00
Regular Programs - Home Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	2,000.00	0.00	2,000.00	0.00	2,000.00
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	3,000.00	0.00	3,000.00	493.50	2,506.50
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction:					
Other Salaries for Instruction	4,000.00	1,244.38	5,244.38	5,244.38	0.00
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	28,842.00	2,000.00	30,842.00	30,399.80	442.20
Purchased Technical Services	28,000.00	26,519.39	54,519.39	54,519.39	0.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	24,250.00	(4,754.92)	19,495.08	16,980.96	2,514.12
General Supplies	90,000.00	(32,649.12)	57,350.88	49,737.03	7,613.85
Textbooks	40,000.00	0.00	40,000.00	38,153.51	1,846.49
Other Objects	20,000.00	0.00	20,000.00	17,088.94	2,911.06
TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION	1,104,302.00	38,379.74	1,142,681.74	1,122,549.10	20,132.64
SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION					
Learning and/or Language Disabilities:					
Salaries of Teachers	31,677.00	(31,677.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Salaries for Instruction	19,940.00	(19,940.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Learning and/or Language Disabilities	51,617.00	(51,617.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Resource Room/Resource Center:					
Salaries of Teachers	302,815.00	7,642.00	310,457.00	300,944.85	9,512.15
Other Salaries for Instruction	0.00	15,301.89	15,301.89	0.00	15,301.89
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	302,815.00	22,943.89	325,758.89	300,944.85	24,814.04
Home Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	1,500.00	0.00	1,500.00	0.00	1,500.00
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	1,500.00	0.00	1,500.00	0.00	1,500.00
Total Home Instruction	3,000.00	0.00	3,000.00	0.00	3,000.00
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION	357,432.00	(28,673.11)	328,758.89	300,944.85	27,814.04
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	98,075.00	0.00	98,075.00	98,075.00	0.00
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction	98,075.00	0.00	98,075.00	98,075.00	0.00

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018
(Unaudited)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued):					
Current Expense (Continued):					
Bilingual Education - Instruction					
General Supplies	250.00	0.00	250.00	0.00	250.00
Total Bilingual Education - Instruction	250.00	0.00	250.00	0.00	250.00
School-Spon. Cocurricular Actvts. - Inst.					
Salaries	10,000.00	0.00	10,000.00	9,205.10	794.90
Other Objects	3,500.00	0.00	3,500.00	1,881.50	1,618.50
Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Actvts. - Inst.	13,500.00	0.00	13,500.00	11,086.60	2,413.40
Other Instructional Programs - Instruction					
Salaries	20,500.00	(1,979.17)	18,520.83	18,520.83	0.00
Purchased Services (300-500 series)	16,000.00	(4,069.00)	11,931.00	10,931.00	1,000.00
Supplies and Materials	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.00
Total Other Instructional Programs - Instruction	36,600.00	(6,048.17)	30,551.83	29,551.83	1,000.00
Other Instructional Programs - Instruction					
Before/After School Programs - Instruction					
Salaries	25,000.00	0.00	25,000.00	12,666.24	12,333.76
Other Salaries for Instruction	5,000.00	0.00	5,000.00	3,361.83	1,638.17
Total Before/After School Programs - Instruction	30,000.00	0.00	30,000.00	16,028.07	13,971.93
TOTAL INSTRUCTION AND AT-RISK PROGRAMS	1,640,159.00	3,658.46	1,643,817.46	1,578,235.45	65,582.01
Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction:					
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Special	20,000.00	0.00	20,000.00	12,576.46	7,423.54
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Private	175,000.00	(40,642.94)	134,357.06	93,041.84	41,315.22
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction:	195,000.00	(40,642.94)	154,357.06	105,618.30	48,738.76
Undistributed Expend. - Attend. & Social Work					
Salaries	48,176.00	0.00	48,176.00	47,376.00	800.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	25,000.00	635.83	25,635.83	23,667.33	1,968.50
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	17,500.00	0.00	17,500.00	12,143.55	5,356.45
Supplies and Materials	5,000.00	0.00	5,000.00	2,547.35	2,452.65
Total Undistributed Expend. - Attend. & Social Work	95,676.00	635.83	96,311.83	85,734.23	10,577.60
Undist. Expend. - Health Services					
Salaries	64,695.00	0.00	64,695.00	64,695.00	0.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	4,500.00	3,114.00	7,614.00	7,614.00	0.00
Supplies and Materials	2,000.00	0.00	2,000.00	1,216.84	783.16
Other Objects	500.00	0.00	500.00	452.75	47.25
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Health Services	71,695.00	3,114.00	74,809.00	73,978.59	830.41
Undist. Expend. - Speech/Occ Therapy, PT & Related Serv.					
Salaries	55,000.00	(55,000.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	145,000.00	32,909.80	177,909.80	177,442.80	467.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Speech/Occ Therapy, PT & Related Serv.	200,000.00	(22,090.20)	177,909.80	177,442.80	467.00
Other Support Services - Students - Extraordinary					
Salaries	137,998.00	(13,096.29)	124,901.71	92,421.85	32,479.86
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	15,000.00	8,115.76	23,115.76	23,115.76	0.00
Total Support Services - Students - Extraordinary	152,998.00	(4,980.53)	148,017.47	115,537.61	32,479.86
Undist. Expend. - Guidance					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	39,471.00	0.00	39,471.00	38,000.16	1,470.84
Other Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	2,000.00	0.00	2,000.00	0.00	2,000.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Guidance	41,471.00	0.00	41,471.00	38,000.16	3,470.84

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018
(Unaudited)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued):					
Current Expense (Continued):					
Undist. Expend. - Child Study Teams					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	196,002.00	(47,832.32)	148,169.68	104,156.67	44,013.01
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	56,549.00	0.50	56,549.50	53,101.33	3,448.17
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	7,500.00	6,504.37	14,004.37	14,004.37	0.00
Other Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	11,500.00	0.00	11,500.00	8,604.41	2,895.59
Miscellaneous Purchased Services (400-500 series)	10,400.00	0.00	10,400.00	5,987.88	4,412.12
Supplies and Materials	4,500.00	0.00	4,500.00	2,107.44	2,392.56
Other Objects	5,000.00	0.00	5,000.00	0.00	5,000.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Child Study Teams	291,451.00	(41,327.45)	250,123.55	187,962.10	62,161.45
Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Instructional Services					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	47,403.00	1,301.16	48,704.16	48,704.16	0.00
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	1,000.00	0.00	1,000.00	0.00	1,000.00
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	71,500.00	0.00	71,500.00	54,041.30	17,458.70
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	500.00	0.00	500.00	0.00	500.00
Other Objects	500.00	0.00	500.00	0.00	500.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Instructional Services	120,903.00	1,301.16	122,204.16	102,745.46	19,458.70
Undist. Expend. - Edu. Media Serv./Sch. Library					
Salaries	21,118.00	0.00	21,118.00	21,118.00	0.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	10,000.00	0.00	10,000.00	4,033.00	5,967.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	15,000.00	0.00	15,000.00	12,154.41	2,845.59
Supplies and Materials	2,000.00	0.00	2,000.00	208.00	1,792.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Edu. Media Serv./Sch. Library	48,118.00	0.00	48,118.00	37,513.41	10,604.59
Undist. Expend. - Instructional Staff Training Services					
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction	2,500.00	0.00	2,500.00	0.00	2,500.00
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	5,000.00	0.00	5,000.00	3,616.79	1,383.21
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	500.00	0.00	500.00	0.00	500.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Instructional Staff Training Services	8,000.00	0.00	8,000.00	3,616.79	4,383.21
Undist. Expend. - Supp. Serv. - General Admin.					
Salaries	30,108.00	7,994.92	38,102.92	5,477.68	32,625.24
Legal Services	15,000.00	32,905.00	47,905.00	47,905.00	0.00
Audit Fees	13,000.00	0.00	13,000.00	10,500.00	2,500.00
Other Purchased Professional Services	70,000.00	8,850.00	78,850.00	64,683.32	14,166.68
Communications/Telephone	5,000.00	2,500.00	7,500.00	7,154.79	345.21
BOE Other Purchased Services	6,000.00	200.00	6,200.00	6,042.11	157.89
Miscellaneous Purchased Services (400-500 series other than 530/585)	9,500.00	0.00	9,500.00	8,878.85	621.15
General Supplies	750.00	551.95	1,301.95	1,301.95	0.00
BOE In-House Training/Meeting Supplies	250.00	1,000.00	1,250.00	947.82	302.18
Miscellaneous Expenditures	9,000.00	(551.95)	8,448.05	8,448.05	0.00
BOE Membership Dues and Fees	3,000.00	0.00	3,000.00	2,847.04	152.96
Total Undist. Expend. - Supp. Serv. - General Admin.	161,608.00	53,449.92	215,057.92	164,186.61	50,871.31
Undist. Expend. - Support Serv. - School Admin.					
Salaries of Principal/Asst. Principals/Program Directors	82,660.00	0.00	82,660.00	78,999.84	3,660.16
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	11,038.00	1,471.04	12,509.04	12,509.04	0.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	500.00	(217.60)	282.40	99.00	183.40
Supplies and Materials	1,500.00	545.94	2,045.94	2,045.94	0.00
Other Objects	500.00	671.66	1,171.66	1,171.66	0.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Support Serv. - School Admin.	96,198.00	2,471.04	98,669.04	94,825.48	3,843.56
Undistributed Expenditures - Central Services					
Salaries	5,400.00	1,703.04	7,103.04	7,103.04	0.00
Purchased Professional Services	62,500.00	(500.00)	62,000.00	62,000.00	0.00
Supplies and Materials	500.00	25.00	525.00	524.81	0.19
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Central Services	68,400.00	1,228.04	69,628.04	69,627.85	0.19

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018
(Unaudited)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued):					
Current Expense (Continued):					
Undist. Expend. -Required Maintenance for School Facilities					
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	100,000.00	1,881.00	101,881.00	88,801.86	13,079.14
General Supplies	3,000.00	0.00	3,000.00	2,812.82	187.18
Other Objects	2,000.00	0.00	2,000.00	0.00	2,000.00
Total Undist. Expend. -Required Maintenance for School Facilities	105,000.00	1,881.00	106,881.00	91,614.68	15,266.32
Undist. Expend. - Other Operation & Maintenance of Plant Services					
Salaries	131,406.00	10.00	131,416.00	122,283.91	9,132.09
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	17,500.00	11,600.00	29,100.00	8,491.50	20,608.50
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	25,000.00	0.00	25,000.00	490.00	24,510.00
Other Purchased Property Services	7,000.00	0.00	7,000.00	5,385.96	1,614.04
Insurance	27,500.00	0.00	27,500.00	21,598.04	5,901.96
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	5,000.00	0.00	5,000.00	3,362.68	1,637.32
General Supplies	14,000.00	0.00	14,000.00	13,617.68	382.32
Energy - Electricity	37,000.00	0.00	37,000.00	27,486.14	9,513.86
Energy - Natural Gas	38,000.00	0.00	38,000.00	28,463.37	9,536.63
Total Undist. Expend. - Other Operation & Maintenance of Plant Serv.	302,406.00	11,610.00	314,016.00	231,179.28	82,836.72
Undist. Expend. - Care & Upkeep of Grounds					
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	15,000.00	3,059.00	18,059.00	18,059.00	0.00
General Supplies	2,500.00	0.00	2,500.00	778.08	1,721.92
Total Undist. Expend. - Care & Upkeep of Grounds	17,500.00	3,059.00	20,559.00	18,837.08	1,721.92
Undist. Expend. - Security					
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	7,000.00	750.00	7,750.00	7,748.48	1.52
Total Undist. Expend. - Security	7,000.00	750.00	7,750.00	7,748.48	1.52
Total Undist. Expend. - Oper. & Maint. Of Plant Services	431,906.00	17,300.00	449,206.00	349,379.52	99,826.48
Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Serv.					
Salaries for Pupil Trans. (Bet. Home & Sch) - Special Ed	12,795.00	0.00	12,795.00	11,099.64	1,695.36
Contract Services (Other than Between Home & School) - Vendors	6,500.00	0.00	6,500.00	4,534.00	1,966.00
Contract Services (Between Home & School) - Joint Agreements	30,000.00	74,000.00	104,000.00	85,743.42	18,256.58
Contract Services (Spl. Ed. Students) - ESCs & CTAs	100,000.00	(22,108.71)	77,891.29	77,891.29	0.00
Contract Services - Aid in Lieu Pymts - NonPublic Students	20,000.00	2,000.00	22,000.00	22,000.00	0.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Serv.	169,295.00	53,891.29	223,186.29	201,268.35	21,917.94
Regular Programs - Instruction - Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	12,000.00	0.00	12,000.00	12,000.00	0.00
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	10,000.00	0.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	0.00
Health Benefits	261,629.00	(20,000.00)	241,629.00	228,937.52	12,691.48
Tuition Reimbursement	1,000.00	0.00	1,000.00	0.00	1,000.00
Total Regular Programs - Instruction	284,629.00	(20,000.00)	264,629.00	250,937.52	13,691.48
Special Programs - Instruction - Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	10,000.00	0.00	10,000.00	6,629.77	3,370.23
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	15,000.00	0.00	15,000.00	5,874.46	9,125.54
Health Benefits	225,000.00	6,986.94	231,986.94	231,986.94	0.00
Tuition Reimbursement	1,000.00	(801.83)	198.17	0.00	198.17
Total Special Programs - Instruction	251,000.00	6,185.11	257,185.11	244,491.17	12,693.94
Attendance and Social Work Services - Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	4,000.00	0.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	0.00
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	1,500.00	0.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	0.00
Health Benefits	32,500.00	0.00	32,500.00	32,500.00	0.00
Total Attendance and Social Work Services	38,000.00	0.00	38,000.00	38,000.00	0.00

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018
(Unaudited)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued):					
Current Expense (Continued):					
Health Services - Employee Benefits					
Health Benefits	35,000.00	0.00	35,000.00	35,000.00	0.00
Total Health Services	35,000.00	0.00	35,000.00	35,000.00	0.00
Other Support Services - Students - Extraordinary Services -Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	10,000.00	0.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	0.00
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	5,000.00	0.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	0.00
Health Benefits	17,189.00	0.00	17,189.00	17,189.00	0.00
Total Support Services - Students - Extraordinary Services	32,189.00	0.00	32,189.00	32,189.00	0.00
Other Support Services - Guidance - Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	3,000.00	0.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	0.00
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	1,500.00	0.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	0.00
Health Benefits	5,000.00	0.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	0.00
Total Other Support Services - Guidance	9,500.00	0.00	9,500.00	9,500.00	0.00
Other Support Services - Child Study Team - Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	4,500.00	0.00	4,500.00	4,500.00	0.00
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	1,500.00	0.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	0.00
Health Benefits	5,000.00	0.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	0.00
Other Support Services - Child Study Team	11,000.00	0.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	0.00
Support Services - School Administration - Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	850.00	0.00	850.00	850.00	0.00
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	250.00	0.00	250.00	250.00	0.00
Support Services - School Administration	1,100.00	0.00	1,100.00	1,100.00	0.00
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services - Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	10,000.00	0.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	0.00
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	6,500.00	0.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	0.00
Health Benefits	35,000.00	0.00	35,000.00	35,000.00	0.00
Total Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	51,500.00	0.00	51,500.00	51,500.00	0.00
Student Transportation Services - Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	850.00	0.00	850.00	850.00	0.00
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	1,000.00	0.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	0.00
Health Benefits	4,000.00	0.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	0.00
Total Student Transportation Services	5,850.00	0.00	5,850.00	5,850.00	0.00
Total Allocated Benefits	719,768.00	(13,814.89)	705,953.11	679,567.69	26,385.42
UNALLOCATED BENEFITS					
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	7,000.00	0.00	7,000.00	7,000.00	0.00
Unemployment Compensation	10,000.00	215.58	10,215.58	10,215.58	0.00
Workmen's Compensation	32,500.00	(4,539.31)	27,960.69	27,960.69	0.00
Other Benefits	20,000.00	0.00	20,000.00	17,961.24	2,038.76
TOTAL UNALLOCATED BENEFITS	69,500.00	(4,323.73)	65,176.27	63,137.51	2,038.76
ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS (Non-Budgeted)					
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	241,698.00	(241,698.00)
On-Behalf TPAF Post Retire. Medical Contributions (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	156,108.00	(156,108.00)
On-Behalf TPAF LTD Insurance Contributions (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	329.00	(329.00)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	125,763.03	(125,763.03)
TOTAL ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS	0.00	0.00	0.00	523,898.03	(523,898.03)

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018
(Unaudited)

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)</u>
EXPENDITURES (Continued):					
Current Expense (Continued):					
TOTAL PERSONAL SERVICES - EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	789,268.00	(18,138.62)	771,129.38	1,266,603.23	(495,473.85)
TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES	2,941,987.00	6,211.54	2,948,198.54	3,074,040.49	(125,841.95)
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE	4,582,146.00	9,870.00	4,592,016.00	4,652,275.94	(60,259.94)
CAPITAL OUTLAY					
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services					
Construction Services	225,000.00	0.00	225,000.00	89,044.63	135,955.37
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding	1,368.00	0.00	1,368.00	1,368.00	0.00
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	226,368.00	0.00	226,368.00	90,412.63	135,955.37
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY	226,368.00	0.00	226,368.00	90,412.63	135,955.37
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	4,808,514.00	9,870.00	4,818,384.00	4,742,688.57	75,695.43
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(500,805.00)	(9,870.00)	(510,675.00)	110,505.07	621,180.07
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Transfers In	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses):	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	(500,805.00)	(9,870.00)	(510,675.00)	110,505.07	621,180.07
Fund Balance, July 1	1,408,134.62	0.00	1,408,134.62	1,408,134.62	0.00
Fund Balance, June 30	\$907,329.62	(\$9,870.00)	\$897,459.62	\$1,518,639.69	\$621,180.07
Recapitulation:					
Restricted Fund Balance:					
Maintenance Reserve				106,546.00	
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				524,520.50	
Excess Surplus - Current Year				482,738.19	
Assigned Fund Balance:					
Year End Encumbrances				119,750.00	
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				0.00	
Unassigned Fund Balance				285,085.00	
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP):				1,518,639.69	
Last Two State Aid Payments not recognized on GAAP basis				(63,637.40)	
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)				<u>\$1,455,002.29</u>	

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Special Revenue Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018
(Unaudited)

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
REVENUES:					
Local Sources	1,000.00	741.00	1,741.00	1,741.00	.00
State Sources	174,249.00	74,697.00	248,946.00	242,597.00	6,349.00
Federal Sources	<u>174,751.00</u>	<u>(542.00)</u>	<u>174,209.00</u>	<u>174,209.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Revenues	<u>350,000.00</u>	<u>74,896.00</u>	<u>424,896.00</u>	<u>418,547.00</u>	<u>6,349.00</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	198,990.00	25,274.00	224,264.00	224,264.00	.00
Other Salaries for Instruction	20,720.00	26,893.00	47,613.00	47,613.00	.00
Purchased Professional & Educational Services	3,251.00	(1,571.00)	1,680.00	.00	1,680.00
Tuition	73,500.00	(3,264.00)	70,236.00	70,236.00	.00
General Supplies	<u>1,000.00</u>	<u>20,869.00</u>	<u>21,869.00</u>	<u>21,869.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Instruction	<u>297,461.00</u>	<u>68,201.00</u>	<u>365,662.00</u>	<u>363,982.00</u>	<u>1,680.00</u>
Support Services					
Salaries of Master Teachers	.00	14,444.00	14,444.00	9,775.00	4,669.00
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	34,039.00	(4,187.00)	29,852.00	29,852.00	.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	3,500.00	1,867.00	5,367.00	5,367.00	.00
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	5,000.00	(688.58)	4,311.42	4,311.42	.00
Other Purchased Services	8,500.00	(5,641.42)	2,858.58	2,858.58	.00
Supplies and Materials	<u>1,500.00</u>	<u>901.00</u>	<u>2,401.00</u>	<u>2,401.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Support Services	<u>52,539.00</u>	<u>6,695.00</u>	<u>59,234.00</u>	<u>54,565.00</u>	<u>4,669.00</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>350,000.00</u>	<u>74,896.00</u>	<u>424,896.00</u>	<u>418,547.00</u>	<u>6,349.00</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)					
Expenditures & Other Financing					
Sources (Uses)	<u>\$.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>

**NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION - PART II**

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes To The Required Supplementary Information
Budget-to-GAAP Reconciliation
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018
(Unaudited)

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>
Sources/inflows of resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary) "revenues" from the budgetary comparison schedules	4,853,193.64	418,547.00
Difference - budget to GAAP:		
State aid payment recognized for GAAP statements in the current year, previously recognized for budgetary purposes.	64,091.00	18,342.00
State aid payment recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP statements until the subsequent year.	<u>(63,637.40)</u>	<u>(24,894.60)</u>
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	<u>4,853,647.24</u>	<u>411,994.40</u>
Uses/outflows of resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	<u>4,742,688.57</u>	<u>418,547.00</u>
No Differences - budget to GAAP		
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	<u>\$4,742,688.57</u>	<u>418,547.00</u>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION - PART III**

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Position Liability - PERS
Last Ten Fiscal Years*
(Unaudited)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0042505709%	0.0044459292%	0.0044591813%	0.0045386529%	0.0045625656%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	<u>\$ 989,465</u>	<u>\$ 1,316,757</u>	<u>\$ 1,000,997</u>	<u>\$ 849,760</u>	<u>\$ 871,997</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$312,336	\$303,310	\$294,480	\$320,860	\$295,234
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	316.80%	434.13%	339.92%	264.84%	295.36%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (local)	48.10%	40.14%	47.93%	52.08%	48.72%

* Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of District's Contribution - PERS
Last Ten Fiscal Years*
(Unaudited)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 39,377	\$ 39,844	\$ 38,337	\$ 37,416	\$ 34,378
Contribution in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(39,377)</u>	<u>(39,844)</u>	<u>(38,337)</u>	<u>(37,416)</u>	<u>(34,378)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 312,336	\$ 303,310	\$ 294,480	\$ 320,860	\$ 295,234
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	12.61%	13.14%	13.02%	11.66%	11.64%

* Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - TPAF
Last Ten Fiscal Years*
(Unaudited)

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) **	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) **	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the District	\$ 9,934,410	\$ 12,208,393	\$ 10,018,473	\$ 9,110,221	\$ 7,298,583
Total	<u>\$ 9,934,410</u>	<u>\$ 12,208,393</u>	<u>\$ 10,018,473</u>	<u>\$ 9,110,221</u>	<u>\$ 7,298,583</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,760,678	\$ 1,664,377	\$ 1,605,384	\$ 1,550,672	\$ 1,541,780
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%	33.76%

* Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

** Note: TPAF is a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible for contributions to the plan. Since the District (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan there is no net pension liability to report in the financial statements of the District.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Changes in District's Proportionate Share of State Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Last Ten Fiscal Years*
(Unaudited)

	2018
State's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District	0.02%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) **	N/A
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District	\$ 9,206,257
Total	\$ 9,206,257
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability (local)	0.00%
 Total OPEB Liability	
Service Cost	\$373,193
Interest Cost	292,665
Changes of Assumptions	(1,251,932)
Member Contributions	7,852
Gross Benefit Payments	(213,036)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	(791,258)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	9,997,715
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$ 9,206,457
 District's Covered-Employee Payroll	 \$ 2,073,014
District's Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	444.11%

* Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

** Note: OPEB is a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible for contributions to the plan. Since the District (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan there is no net OPEB liability to report in the financial statements of the District.

**NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION - PART III**

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III
PENSION AND OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) SCHEDULES
JUNE 30, 2018

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Pension Schedules:

Changes of benefit terms.

There were none.

Changes of assumptions.

The discount rate changed from 3.22% as of June 30, 2016 to 4.25% as of June 30, 2017.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Pension Schedules:

Changes of benefit terms.

There were none.

Changes of assumptions.

The discount rate changed from 3.98% as of June 30, 2016 to 5.00% as of June 30, 2017.

Other Post-Employment Benefits

OPEB Schedules:

Changes of benefit terms.

There were none.

Changes of assumptions.

The discount rate changed from 2.85% as of June 30, 2016 to 3.58% as of June 30, 2017.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
DETAIL STATEMENTS**

The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budgetary Basis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Preschool Education Aid</u>	<u>Title I Part A</u>	<u>Title II Part A</u>	<u>Title IV Part A</u>	<u>IDEA Part B Basic</u>	<u>IDEA Part B Preschool</u>	<u>NJSBIG Safety Grant</u>	<u>Totals 2018</u>
REVENUES:								
Local Sources	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	1,741.00	1,741.00
State Sources	242,597.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	242,597.00
Federal Sources	<u>.00</u>	<u>82,176.00</u>	<u>6,980.00</u>	<u>10,000.00</u>	<u>70,886.00</u>	<u>4,167.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>174,209.00</u>
Total Revenues	<u>242,597.00</u>	<u>82,176.00</u>	<u>6,980.00</u>	<u>10,000.00</u>	<u>70,886.00</u>	<u>4,167.00</u>	<u>1,741.00</u>	<u>418,547.00</u>
EXPENDITURES:								
Instruction:								
Salaries of Teachers	159,525.00	64,739.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	224,264.00
Other Salaries for Instruction	47,613.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	47,613.00
Tuition to Other LEA's Within the State - Regular	.00	.00	.00	.00	70,236.00	.00	.00	70,236.00
General Supplies	<u>10,960.00</u>	<u>2,309.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>8,600.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>21,869.00</u>
Total Instruction	<u>218,098.00</u>	<u>67,048.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>8,600.00</u>	<u>70,236.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>363,982.00</u>
Support Services:								
Salaries of Master Teachers	9,775.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	9,775.00
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	14,724.00	15,128.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	29,852.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	.00	.00	.00	1,400.00	.00	3,967.00	.00	5,367.00
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	.00	.00	4,311.42	.00	.00	.00	.00	4,311.42
Other Purchased Services	.00	.00	2,208.58	.00	650.00	.00	.00	2,858.58
Supplies and Materials	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>460.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>200.00</u>	<u>1,741.00</u>	<u>2,401.00</u>
Total Support Services	<u>24,499.00</u>	<u>15,128.00</u>	<u>6,980.00</u>	<u>1,400.00</u>	<u>650.00</u>	<u>4,167.00</u>	<u>1,741.00</u>	<u>54,565.00</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>242,597.00</u>	<u>82,176.00</u>	<u>6,980.00</u>	<u>10,000.00</u>	<u>70,886.00</u>	<u>4,167.00</u>	<u>1,741.00</u>	<u>418,547.00</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Schedule of Preschool Education Aid Expenditures
Budgetary Basis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	135,490.00	24,035.00	159,525.00	159,525.00	.00
Other Salaries for Instruction	20,720.00	26,893.00	47,613.00	47,613.00	.00
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	.00	1,680.00	1,680.00	.00	1,680.00
General Supplies	<u>.00</u>	<u>10,960.00</u>	<u>10,960.00</u>	<u>10,960.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Instruction	<u>156,210.00</u>	<u>63,568.00</u>	<u>219,778.00</u>	<u>218,098.00</u>	<u>1,680.00</u>
Support Services:					
Salaries of Master Teachers	.00	14,444.00	14,444.00	9,775.00	4,669.00
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	<u>18,039.00</u>	<u>(3,315.00)</u>	<u>14,724.00</u>	<u>14,724.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Support Services	<u>18,039.00</u>	<u>11,129.00</u>	<u>29,168.00</u>	<u>24,499.00</u>	<u>4,669.00</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$174,249.00</u>	<u>74,697.00</u>	<u>248,946.00</u>	<u>242,597.00</u>	<u>6,349.00</u>

CALCULATION OF BUDGET & CARRYOVER

Total 2017-18 PreK Aid Allocation	\$248,946.00
Add: Actual PreK/ECPA Aid Carryover June 30, 2017	.00
Add: Budgeted Transfer from General Fund	<u>.00</u>
Total Funds Available for 2017-18 Budget	248,946.00
Less: 2017-18 Budgeted PreK/ECPA (Including prior year budgeted carryover)	<u>248,946.00</u>
Available & Unbudgeted Funds as of June 30, 2018	.00
Add: June 30, 2018 Unexpended PreK Aid	<u>6,349.00</u>
2018 Actual Carryover - PreK Aid	<u>6,349.00</u>
2017-18 PreK Aid Carryover Budgeted in 2018-19	<u>\$.00</u>

FIDUCIARY FUNDS DETAIL STATEMENTS

Fiduciary Funds are used to account for funds received by the school district for a specific purpose.

Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the school district as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds.

Student Activity Fund - This agency fund is used to account for student funds held at the schools.

Payroll Fund - This agency fund is used to account for payroll transactions of the school district.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
June 30, 2018

	<u>Agency</u>		<u>Totals</u>
	<u>Student Activity</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	
ASSETS:			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>1,987.51</u>	<u>16,178.24</u>	<u>18,165.75</u>
Total Assets	<u>1,987.51</u>	<u>16,178.24</u>	<u>18,165.75</u>
LIABILITIES:			
Interfunds Payable	.00	119.96	119.96
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	.00	16,058.28	16,058.28
Payable to Student Groups	<u>1,987.51</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>1,987.51</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>1,987.51</u>	<u>16,178.24</u>	<u>18,165.75</u>
Net Position	<u>\$.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements
Student Activity Agency Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2017</u>	<u>Cash</u> <u>Receipts</u>	<u>Cash</u> <u>Disbursements</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2018</u>
Elementary Schools:				
Highlands Elementary	<u>4,625.45</u>	<u>13,900.75</u>	<u>16,538.69</u>	<u>1,987.51</u>
Total Elementary Schools	<u>\$4,625.45</u>	<u>13,900.75</u>	<u>16,538.69</u>	<u>1,987.51</u>

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements
Payroll Agency Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2017</u>	<u>Cash</u> <u>Receipts</u>	<u>Cash</u> <u>Disbursements</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2018</u>
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	196.10	1,128,575.44	1,112,713.26	16,058.28
Interfunds	<u>5,116.98</u>	<u>120.00</u>	<u>5,117.02</u>	<u>119.96</u>
Total	<u>\$5,313.08</u>	<u>1,128,695.44</u>	<u>1,117,830.28</u>	<u>16,178.24</u>

LONG-TERM DEBT SCHEDULES

The Long-Term Debt schedules are used to reflect the outstanding principal balances of the general long-term liabilities of the school district. This includes serial bonds outstanding.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Long-Term Debt
Schedule of Obligations Under Capital Leases
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

<u>Series</u>	<u>Date of Lease</u>	<u>Term of Lease</u>	<u>Interest Rate Payable</u>	<u>Amount of Original Lease</u>	<u>Amount Outstanding June 30, 2017</u>	<u>Issued Current Year</u>	<u>Retired Current Year</u>	<u>Amount Outstanding June 30, 2018</u>
(3) Savin Copiers	3/07/16	5 Years	4.40%	41,882.64	<u>\$32,422.60</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>8,029.66</u>	<u>24,392.94</u>

STATISTICAL SECTION (Unaudited)

**Highlands School District
Net Assets by Component
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Governmental activities										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 797,493	\$ 900,471	\$ 954,234	\$ 1,015,908	\$ 1,106,573	\$ 1,232,934	\$ 1,304,437	\$ 1,485,922	\$ 1,661,082	\$ 1,662,603
Restricted	763,067	853,017	955,444	1,314,825	1,352,380	1,165,977	1,040,358	1,207,891	1,131,872	1,113,804
Unrestricted	272,460	171,025	328,784	263,595	199,460	97,393	(764,533)	(909,242)	(1,011,494)	(693,809)
Total governmental activities net position	\$ 1,833,020	\$ 1,924,513	\$ 2,238,462	\$ 2,594,328	\$ 2,658,413	\$ 2,496,304	\$ 1,580,262	\$ 1,784,571	\$ 1,781,460	\$ 2,082,598
Business-type activities										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,228	\$ 13,230	\$ 12,231	\$ 11,232	\$ 10,234	\$ 17,194	\$ 21,675	\$ 18,749
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted	6,470	5,658	8,020	6,591	9,569	14,963	37,249	51,557	53,912	63,803
Total business-type activities net position	\$ 6,470	\$ 5,658	\$ 22,248	\$ 19,821	\$ 21,800	\$ 26,195	\$ 47,483	\$ 68,751	\$ 75,587	\$ 82,552
District-wide										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 797,493	\$ 900,471	\$ 968,462	\$ 1,029,138	\$ 1,118,804	\$ 1,244,166	\$ 1,314,671	\$ 1,503,116	\$ 1,682,757	\$ 1,681,352
Restricted	763,067	853,017	955,444	1,314,825	1,373,004	1,165,977	1,040,358	1,207,891	1,131,872	1,113,804
Unrestricted	278,930	176,683	336,804	270,186	188,405	112,356	(727,284)	(857,685)	(957,582)	(630,006)
Total district net position	\$ 1,839,490	\$ 1,930,171	\$ 2,260,710	\$ 2,614,149	\$ 2,680,213	\$ 2,522,499	\$ 1,627,745	\$ 1,853,322	\$ 1,857,047	\$ 2,165,150

Highlands School District
Changes in Net Assets/Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Year
(accrual basis of accounting)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Expenses										
Governmental activities:										
Instruction:										
Regular	1,456,930	1,352,372	1,302,167	1,440,586	1,679,707	1,522,768	1,592,714	1,838,408	1,993,047	2,406,416
Special education	528,461	527,450	562,173	656,408	633,255	631,226	709,008	633,017	787,645	792,079
Other instruction	112,598	149,931	121,016	100,911	104,317	175,855	207,811	205,586	237,467	253,808
Support Services:										
Tuition	74,759	60,407	66,287	49,895	47,672	48,475	56,400	70,565	102,099	105,618
Student & instruction related services	871,215	850,405	904,841	881,952	938,380	1,071,302	1,242,554	1,244,046	1,372,374	1,369,037
School Administrative Services	89,314	86,102	51,388	53,236	71,976	78,886	137,592	141,029	151,174	149,856
General administration	146,963	158,266	132,470	120,346	97,078	116,729	100,333	116,068	143,688	169,122
Central Services	109,123	93,771	88,593	67,630	66,302	71,689	68,958	73,042	74,512	76,189
Other administrative services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant operations and maintenance	431,090	409,491	369,866	343,705	381,583	361,345	352,590	395,299	432,452	455,730
Pupil transportation	128,371	150,215	155,246	140,807	184,945	273,293	173,313	167,726	230,299	212,548
Interest on long-term debt	69,965	65,003	57,628	49,930	41,800	34,158	26,063	17,955	8,894	-
Total governmental activities expenses	4,018,789	3,903,413	3,811,675	3,905,406	4,247,015	4,385,726	4,667,336	4,902,741	5,533,651	5,990,403
Business-type activities:										
Food service	74,638	81,130	87,438	91,820	83,823	80,615	106,193	110,655	118,103	127,979
Total business-type activities expense	74,638	81,130	87,438	91,820	83,823	80,615	106,193	110,655	118,103	127,979
Total district expenses	\$ 4,093,427	\$ 3,984,543	\$ 3,899,113	\$ 3,997,226	\$ 4,330,838	\$ 4,466,341	\$ 4,773,529	\$ 5,013,396	\$ 5,651,754	\$ 6,118,382
Program Revenues										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:										
Operating grants and contributions	494,464	445,077	440,903	518,671	580,696	615,831	958,157	1,222,478	1,527,940	1,847,529
Total governmental activities program revenues	494,464	445,077	440,903	518,671	580,696	615,831	958,157	1,222,478	1,527,940	1,847,529
Program Revenues (Continued)										
Business-type activities:										
Charges for services:										
Food service	39,690	36,054	38,964	32,394	24,153	25,350	39,356	43,001	41,753	47,210
Operating grants and contributions	37,293	44,264	65,064	56,999	61,635	59,593	88,068	88,891	85,893	87,849
Total business type activities program revenues	76,983	80,318	104,028	89,393	85,788	84,943	127,424	131,892	127,646	135,059
Total district program revenues	\$ 571,447	\$ 525,395	\$ 544,931	\$ 608,064	\$ 666,484	\$ 700,774	\$ 1,085,581	\$ 1,354,370	\$ 1,655,586	\$ 1,982,588

**Highlands School District
Changes in Net Assets/Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Year
(accrual basis of accounting)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental activities	\$ (3,524,325.00)	\$ (3,458,336.00)	\$ (3,370,772.00)	\$ (3,386,735.00)	\$ (3,666,319.00)	\$ (3,769,895.00)	\$ (3,709,179.00)	\$ (3,680,263.00)	\$ (4,005,711.00)	\$ (4,142,874.00)
Business-type activities	2,345	(812)	16,590	(2,427)	1,965	4,328	21,231	21,237	9,543	7,080
Total district-wide net expense	\$ (3,521,980)	\$ (3,459,148)	\$ (3,354,182)	\$ (3,389,162)	\$ (3,664,354)	\$ (3,765,567)	\$ (3,687,948)	\$ (3,659,026)	\$ (3,996,168)	\$ (4,135,794)
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Assets										
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	\$ 2,969,548.00	\$ 2,914,576.00	\$ 2,860,588.00	\$ 2,849,388.00	\$ 2,881,778.00	\$ 2,782,879.00	\$ 2,782,879.00	\$ 3,063,326.00	\$ 3,179,674.00	\$ 3,664,276.00
Taxes levied for debt service	248,725	178,691	185,926	185,894	185,926	174,777	176,657	164,124	156,275	-
Unrestricted grants and contributions	657,886	453,391	637,992	702,696	638,060	648,981	666,935	651,826	658,393	574,406
Investment earnings	1,665	76	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous income	38,553	3,094	209	9,327	24,639	1,149	4,285	3,292	8,258	547
Extraordinary items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	204,784.00
Other financing sources	(2,000)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total governmental activities	\$ 3,914,377.00	\$ 3,549,828.00	\$ 3,684,721.00	\$ 3,747,305.00	\$ 3,730,403.00	\$ 3,607,786.00	\$ 3,630,756.00	\$ 3,882,568.00	\$ 4,002,600.00	\$ 4,444,013.00
Business-type activities:										
Miscellaneous income	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Prior year adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total business-type activities	\$ 2,000.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total district-wide	\$ 3,916,377	\$ 3,549,828	\$ 3,684,721	\$ 3,747,305	\$ 3,730,418	\$ 3,607,786	\$ 3,630,756	\$ 3,882,568	\$ 4,002,600	\$ 4,444,013
Change in Net Position										
Governmental activities	\$ 390,052.00	\$ 91,492.00	\$ 313,949.00	\$ 360,570.00	\$ 64,084.00	\$ (162,109.00)	\$ (78,423.00)	\$ 202,305.00	\$ (3,111.00)	\$ 301,139.00
Business-type activities	4,345	(812)	16,590	(2,427)	1,980	4,328	21,231	21,237	9,543	7,080
Total district	\$ 394,397	\$ 90,680	\$ 330,539	\$ 358,143	\$ 66,064	\$ (157,781)	\$ (57,192)	\$ 223,542	\$ 6,432	\$ 308,219

Highlands School District
Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
General Fund										
Reserved	\$ 570,202	\$ 669,514	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Unreserved	297,773	194,330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	771,934	1,128,869	1,181,774	982,506	848,280	1,015,815	1,131,872	1,113,804
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	50,000	-	-	-	82,420	17,636	9,870	119,750
Unassigned	-	-	309,691	292,959	203,179	213,679	215,531	200,089	202,302	221,448
Total general fund	<u>\$ 867,975</u>	<u>\$ 863,844</u>	<u>\$ 1,131,625</u>	<u>\$ 1,421,828</u>	<u>\$ 1,384,953</u>	<u>\$ 1,196,185</u>	<u>\$ 1,146,231</u>	<u>\$ 1,233,540</u>	<u>\$ 1,344,044</u>	<u>\$ 1,455,002</u>
All Other Governmental Funds										
Restricted	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 183,509	\$ 185,956	\$ 188,405	\$ 183,471	\$ 192,078	\$ 192,076	\$ -	\$ -
Unassigned - special revenue fund (deficit)	-	-	\$ (7,016)	\$ (10,524)	\$ (8,936)	\$ (8,254)	\$ (5,503)	\$ (18,342)	\$ (18,342)	\$ (24,895)
Unreserved, reported in:										
Special revenue fund	(4,668)	(4,668)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital projects fund	183,470	183,470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service fund	9,396	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total all other governmental funds	<u>\$ 188,198</u>	<u>\$ 178,835</u>	<u>\$ 176,493</u>	<u>\$ 175,432</u>	<u>\$ 179,469</u>	<u>\$ 175,217</u>	<u>\$ 186,575</u>	<u>\$ 173,734</u>	<u>\$ (18,342)</u>	<u>\$ (24,895)</u>

Note: GASB 54 was implemented in the 2011 fiscal year, which required the presentation of fund balances to be reported in different classifications from those presented in prior years (See footnote 1 in the basic financial statements). Prior years have not been restated above and are not required to be.

Highlands School District
Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Revenues										
Tax levy	\$ 3,218,273	\$ 3,093,267	\$ 3,046,514	\$ 3,035,282	\$ 3,067,704	\$ 2,957,656	\$ 2,959,536	\$ 3,227,450	\$ 3,335,949	\$ 3,664,276
Tuition charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest earnings	1,665	76	5	-	-	-	-	-	26	-
Miscellaneous	38,553	3,094	209	9,327	24,639	61,499	9,544	3,292	11,305	2,288
State sources	977,244	702,251	914,369	1,037,160	1,042,364	1,042,256	1,056,845	1,209,974	1,265,244	1,424,869
Federal sources	175,106	196,217	164,527	184,207	176,392	162,206	158,468	176,866	166,457	174,209
Total revenue	4,410,841	3,994,905	4,125,624	4,265,976	4,311,099	4,223,617	4,184,393	4,617,582	4,778,981	5,265,642
Expenditures										
Instruction										
Regular instruction	1,289,760	1,218,108	1,168,521	1,264,002	1,466,917	1,336,816	1,253,784	1,381,666	1,404,999	1,737,469
Special education instruction	465,188	474,880	496,404	565,218	541,610	542,958	538,876	452,245	553,417	545,436
Other special instruction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School sponsored/other instructional	95,642	131,497	105,285	83,880	89,872	148,283	151,303	138,948	150,231	154,741
Support Services:										
Tuition	74,759	60,407	66,287	49,895	47,673	48,475	56,400	70,565	102,099	105,618
Student & inst. related services	804,467	812,031	802,992	800,710	836,639	980,731	1,001,938	979,293	1,046,643	1,002,785
General administration	131,463	142,491	125,911	116,041	92,776	112,582	97,083	103,235	140,036	164,187
School administrative services	72,667	73,235	47,479	43,033	58,598	69,561	87,030	92,551	92,622	95,925
Central services	89,942	79,623	78,736	63,257	62,514	66,658	65,160	68,402	68,191	69,628
Plant operations and maintenance	423,213	404,568	361,050	334,859	372,972	353,441	343,348	370,363	367,393	400,880
Pupil transportation	127,426	149,719	154,204	139,629	183,798	272,358	168,381	165,000	223,575	207,118
Other support services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee benefits	288,009	273,754	266,278	326,269	373,319	352,831	389,167	451,565	480,886	587,036
Capital outlay	29,295	-	41,606	6,593	29,070	51,131	1,368	149,043	65,580	90,413
Debt service:										
Principal	180,987	120,344	125,437	130,535	135,640	145,751	140,000	145,000	155,000	-
Interest and other charges	73,783	67,742	60,489	52,912	45,011	36,786	28,050	19,125	9,881	-
Total expenditures	4,146,601	4,008,399	3,900,679	3,976,833	4,336,409	4,518,362	4,321,888	4,587,001	4,860,553	5,161,236
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	264,240	(13,494)	224,945	289,143	(25,310)	(294,745)	(137,495)	30,581	(81,572)	104,406

Highlands School District
Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017
Other Financing sources (uses)										
CDL Property Tax Offset - Super Storm Sandy	-	-	-	-	-	98,899	98,899	-	-	-
Capital leases (non-budgeted)	-	-	40,494	-	-	-	-	41,883	-	-
BAN payment	25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers in	30,827	31	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers out	(32,827)	(31)	(5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	23,000	-	40,494	-	-	98,899	98,899	41,883	-	-
Net change in fund balances	<u>\$ 287,240</u>	<u>\$ (13,494)</u>	<u>\$ 265,439</u>	<u>\$ 289,143</u>	<u>\$ (25,310)</u>	<u>\$ (195,846)</u>	<u>\$ (38,596)</u>	<u>\$ 72,464</u>	<u>\$ (81,572)</u>	<u>\$ 104,406</u>
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	6.40%	4.75%	4.82%	4.62%	4.19%	4.09%	3.89%	3.70%	3.44%	0.00%

Source: District records

Note: Noncapital expenditures are total expenditures less capital outlay.

Highlands School District
General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Sale of Capital Assets</u>	<u>Donations</u>	<u>Rentals</u>	<u>Prior Year Refunds</u>	<u>Sale and Leaseback of Textbooks</u>	<u>Miscellaneous</u>	<u>Annual Totals</u>
2009	-	-	-	-	-	38,553	38,553
2010	-	-	-	-	-	3,094	3,094
2011	-	-	-	-	-	209	209
2012	-	-	-	-	-	9,327	9,327
2013	-	-	-	-	-	24,369	24,369
2014	-	-	-	-	-	1,149	1,149
2015	-	-	-	-	-	4,284	4,284
2016	-	-	-	-	-	3,292	3,292
2017	-	-	-	-	-	11,305	11,305
2018	-	-	-	-	-	2,288	2,288

Source: District records

**Highlands School District
Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qfarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Public Utilities ^a	Net Valuation Taxable	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value	Total Direct School Tax Rate ^b
2009	6,137,100	486,093,700	-	-	45,560,300	-	5,451,300	543,242,400	312,133	543,554,533	817,622,643	0.569
2010	6,508,500	484,247,200	-	-	45,943,500	-	5,451,300	542,150,500	313,236	542,463,736	811,686,264	0.562
RV 2011	8,537,000	531,161,900	-	-	60,490,500	-	7,191,200	607,380,600	385,327	607,765,927	737,073,270	0.500
2012	8,219,700	530,670,500	-	-	59,937,900	-	7,191,200	606,019,300	329,409	606,348,709	686,922,552	0.506
2013	10,641,100	502,960,100	-	-	54,962,600	-	6,417,800	574,981,600	364,416	575,346,016	611,059,315	0.514
2014	15,190,700	497,195,200	-	-	51,194,500	-	6,380,400	569,960,800	322,671	570,283,471	608,946,446	0.519
2015	14,285,900	504,097,000	-	-	49,673,700	-	7,099,800	575,156,400	320,042	575,476,442	627,593,021	0.561
r 2016	23,143,000	513,280,700	-	-	49,608,600	-	7,128,200	593,160,500	317,915	593,478,415	608,633,449	0.562
2017	21,600,300	513,634,900	-	-	49,028,200	-	9,212,300	593,475,700	306,315	593,782,015	621,980,292	0.616
2018	19,855,500	524,510,500	-	-	51,176,400	-	10,493,900	606,036,300	301,259	606,337,559	648,241,620	0.621

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation.

r Reassessment occurs when the County Board of Taxation requests Treasury to order a reassessment

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

b Tax rates are per \$100

RV Property Revaluation

**Highlands School District
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates
Last Ten Fiscal Years**
(rate per \$100 of assessed value)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Highlands School District Direct Rate			Overlapping Rates			Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	Basic Rate ^a	General Obligation Debt Service ^b	(From J-6) Total Direct School Tax Rate	Regional School Rate	Municipality of Highlands	Monmouth County	
2009	0.525	0.044	0.569	0.789	1.052	0.387	2.797
2010	0.527	0.035	0.562	0.785	1.073	0.403	2.823
RV 2011	0.470	0.030	0.500	0.678	0.921	0.337	2.436
2012	0.476	0.030	0.506	0.679	1.031	0.329	2.545
2013	0.484	0.030	0.514	0.707	1.052	0.321	2.594
2014	0.489	0.030	0.519	0.689	1.161	0.329	2.698
2015	0.528	0.033	0.561	0.690	1.211	0.333	2.795
r 2016	0.529	0.033	0.562	0.629	1.273	0.303	2.767
2017	0.584	0.033	0.617	0.616	1.280	0.299	2.812
2018	0.621	-	0.621	0.577	1.290	0.314	2.812

Source: Municipal Tax Collector

a The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the Net valuation taxable.

b Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

RV Property Revaluation

r Reassessment

**Highlands School District
Principal Property Taxpayers*
Current Year and Nine Years Ago**

	2018			2009		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank (Optional)	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank (Optional)	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Pulte Homes of NJ LP	\$10,311,800	1	1.70%	-	-	-
Highlands Landing Corporation	3,613,500	2	0.60%	\$ 1,568,700	1	0.71%
Bahr's Restaurant Incorporated	2,991,300	3	0.49%	-	-	-
Sandy Hook Developers, LLC	2,862,400	4	0.47%	-	-	-
DBCDS, LLC	2,481,000	5	0.41%	-	-	-
Highlander Development Group, LLC	2,243,200	6	0.37%	833,000	5	0.37%
Shannon Enterprises, LLC	2,051,600	7	0.34%	-	-	-
Gateway Realty Inc.	2,030,600	8	0.33%	-	-	-
Highlands Waterfront, LLC	1,993,500	9	0.33%	-	-	-
Shore Landing, LLC	1,871,100	10	0.31%	-	-	-
Individual Taxpayer #1	-	-	-	1,142,800	3	-
Highlander Assoc.	-	-	-	1,491,700	2	0.67%
Black Brothers Construction	-	-	-	948,900	4	0.43%
Dan-Rob Property Associates, LLC	-	-	-	660,000	6	0.30%
B & C Bayshore Development Co. Inc.	-	-	-	651,400	7	0.29%
Oakland Service Co.	-	-	-	590,500	8	0.27%
Marina On The Bay Assoc.	-	-	-	556,800	9	0.25%
CMB LLC	-	-	-	525,100	10	0.24%
Total	<u>\$ 32,450,000</u>		<u>5.35%</u>	<u>\$ 8,968,900</u>		<u>3.16%</u>

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

**Highlands School District
Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy ^a		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2009	3,218,273	3,218,273	100.00%	-
2010	3,093,267	3,093,267	100.00%	-
2011	3,046,514	3,046,514	100.00%	-
2012	3,035,282	3,035,282	100.00%	-
2013	3,067,704	3,067,704	100.00%	-
2014	2,957,656	2,957,656	100.00%	-
2015	2,959,536	2,957,656	99.94%	-
2016	3,227,450	3,227,450	100.00%	-
2017	3,335,949	3,335,949	100.00%	-
2018	3,664,276	3,664,276	100.00%	-

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)

^a School taxes collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statue, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

**Highlands School District
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities						Total District	Percentage of Personal Income ^a	Per Capita ^a
	Certificates of Participation	Capital Leases	Loans	Compensated Absences Payable	Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs)	Community Disaster Loan			
2009	1,045,000	26,521	52,706	20,645	-	-	1,144,872	5.04%	57,666
2010	935,000	22,532	42,362	18,637	-	-	1,018,531	5.67%	57,740
2011	820,000	43,756	31,926	23,890	-	-	919,572	6.61%	60,789
2012	700,000	34,642	21,391	14,137	-	-	770,170	8.18%	63,025
2013	575,000	25,624	10,751	15,407	-	-	626,782	10.16%	63,707
2014	440,000	15,375	-	8,522	-	98,899	562,796	11.85%	66,682
2015	300,000	6,116	-	17,088	-	197,798	521,002	13.40%	69,839
2016	155,000	40,040	-	39,703	-	197,798	432,541	16.47%	71,237
2017	-	32,423	-	24,112	-	197,798	254,333		Not Available
2018	-	24,393	-	20,884	-	-	45,277		Not Available

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in notes to the financial statements.

^a These ratios are calculated using personal income for the prior calendar year.

**Highlands School District
Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	<u>General Bonded Debt Outstanding</u>			Percentage of Actual Taxable Value ^a of Property	Per Capita ^b
	EDA Loans	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding		
2009	52,706	-	52,706	0.01%	57,666
2010	42,362	-	42,362	0.01%	57,740
2011	31,926	-	31,926	0.01%	60,789
2012	21,391	-	21,391	0.01%	63,025
2013	10,751	-	10,751	0.01%	63,707
2014	-	-	-	0.00%	66,682
2015	-	-	-	0.00%	69,839
2016	-	-	-	0.00%	71,237
2017	-	-	-	0.00%	Not Available
2018	-	-	-	0.00%	Not Available

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

a See Exhibit J-6 for property tax data.

b Per capital personal income data can be found in Exhibit J-14.

Highlands School District
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
As of June 30, 2018

<u>Governmental Unit</u>	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable ^a</u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Debt repaid with property taxes			
Borough of Highlands	\$ 20,830,121	100.000%	\$ 20,830,121
Monmouth County General Obligation Debt	502,512,598	0.529%	<u>2,655,749</u>
Subtotal, overlapping debt			23,485,870
Highlands School District Direct Debt			<u>-</u>
Total direct and overlapping debt			<u>\$ 23,485,870</u>

Sources Assessed value data used to estimate applicable percentages provided by the Monmouth County Board of Taxation.
Debt outstanding data provided by each governmental unit.

Note: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of any town. This process recognizes that, when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping payment.

^a For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.

Highlands School District
 Legal Debt Margin Information
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2018

	Equalized valuation basis	
	2017	\$ 635,438,728
	2016	613,006,275
	2015	<u>600,252,389</u>
	[A]	<u>\$ 1,848,697,392</u>
Average equalized valuation of taxable property	[A/3]	\$ 616,232,464
Debt limit (2.5 % of average equalization value)	[B]	15,405,812
Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit	[C]	-
Legal debt margin	[B-C]	<u>\$ 15,405,812</u>

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Debt limit as a percentage of debt limit	\$ 19,569,473	\$ 20,150,280	\$ 19,719,851	\$ 18,603,596	\$ 17,193,943	\$ 16,183,378	\$ 16,183,378	\$ 15,173,395	\$ 15,174,646	\$ 15,402,812
Total net debt applicable to limit	<u>52,706</u>	<u>42,362</u>	<u>31,926</u>	<u>21,391</u>	<u>10,751</u>	<u>98,899</u>	<u>197,798</u>	<u>197,798</u>	<u>197,798</u>	-
Legal debt margin	<u>\$ 19,516,767</u>	<u>\$ 20,107,918</u>	<u>\$ 19,687,925</u>	<u>\$ 18,582,205</u>	<u>\$ 17,183,192</u>	<u>\$ 16,084,479</u>	<u>\$ 15,985,580</u>	<u>\$ 14,975,597</u>	<u>\$ 14,976,848</u>	<u>\$ 15,402,812</u>
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	0.27%	0.21%	0.16%	0.11%	0.06%	0.61%	1.22%	1.30%	1.30%	0.00%

Source: Equalized valuation bases were obtained from the Annual Report of the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Taxation

**Highlands School District
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

<u>Year</u>	<u>Population</u> ^a	<u>Personal Income</u> ^b	<u>Per Capita Personal Income</u> ^c	<u>Unemployment Rate</u> ^d
2009	5,251	302,804,166	57,666	11.20%
2010	5,016	289,623,840	57,740	11.40%
2011	5,004	304,188,156	60,789	11.50%
2012	4,982	313,990,550	63,025	11.90%
2013	4,969	316,560,083	63,707	11.40%
2014	4,901	326,808,482	66,682	6.90%
2015	4,858	339,277,862	69,839	5.80%
2016	4,830	344,074,710	71,237	5.10%
2017	4,821	N/A	N/A	5.40%
2018	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source:

- a** Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development
- b** Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented
- c** Per capita personal income by municipality estimated based upon the 2000 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis
- d** Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

**Highlands School District
Principal Employers
Current Year and Nine Years Ago**

<u>Employer</u>	<u>2018</u>			<u>2009</u>		
	<u>Employees</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Municipal Employment</u>	<u>Employees</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Municipal Employment</u>
			*NOT AVAILABLE			
	<u>-</u>		<u>0.00%</u>	<u>-</u>		<u>0.00%</u>

*Highlands does not have any employers with more than 100 employees.

**Highlands School District
Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Instruction										
Regular	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Special education	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Other special education	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vocational	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other instruction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonpublic school programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adult/continuing education programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Support Services:										
Student & instruction related services	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
General administration	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
School administrative services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other administrative services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central services	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Administrative information technology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plant operations and maintenance	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Pupil transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other support services	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Special Schools	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food Service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Child Care	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	<u>45</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>44</u>

Source: District Personnel Records

**Highlands School District
Operating Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Enrollment</u>	<u>Operating Expenditures ^a</u>	<u>Cost Per Pupil</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>	<u>Teaching Staff ^b</u>	<u>Pupil/Teach Ratio Elementary</u>	<u>Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) ^c</u>	<u>Average Daily Attendance (ADA) ^c</u>	<u>% Change in Average Daily Enrollment</u>	<u>Student Attendance Percentage</u>
2009	167	3,891,831	23,304	5.13%	29	5.8	167.0	155	-6.18%	92.81%
2010	176	3,820,314	21,706	-6.86%	28	6.3	176.0	162	5.39%	92.05%
2011	193	3,673,147	19,032	-12.32%	28	6.9	200.0	184	13.64%	92.00%
2012	194	3,786,794	19,520	2.56%	28	6.9	192.0	181	-4.00%	94.27%
2013	174	4,126,687	23,717	21.50%	28	6.2	174.0	163	-9.38%	87.86%
2014	179	4,284,694	23,937	0.93%	28	6.2	175.0	163	0.57%	93.36%
2015	187	4,152,470	22,206	-7.23%	28	6.2	181.0	173	3.43%	95.42%
2016	192	4,273,832	22,260	0.24%	28	6.2	189.7	178	4.79%	94.15%
2017	190	4,630,092	24,369	9.48%	28	6.2	190.2	178	0.27%	90.56%
2018	216	5,070,823	23,476	-3.66%	28	6.2	198.5	188	4.37%	91.54%

Sources: District records

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

- a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
- b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.
- c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

**Highlands School District
School Building Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

<u>District Building</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
<u>Elementary</u>										
Highlands Elementary (1931)										
Square Feet	36,677	36,677	36,677	36,677	36,677	36,677	36,677	36,677	36,677	36,677
Capacity (students)	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Enrollment	167	176	193	194	174	179	187	192	192	192
Number of Schools at June 30, 2018										
Elementary = 1										

Source: District Facilities Office

Note: Increases in square footage and capacity are the result of additions.
Enrollment is based on the annual October district count.

**Highlands School District
 Schedule of Required Maintenance by School Facility
 Last Ten Fiscal Years**

**UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES - REQUIRED
 MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES
 11-000-261-xxx**

	<u>*School Facilities Project # (s)</u>	<u>Highlands Elementary 2160-050-02-1011, 2160-050-02-0955</u>
2009		70,167
2010		48,070
2011		34,301
2012		45,348
2013		70,757
2014		100,287
2015		71,140
2016		80,839
2017		54,823
2018		<u>91,615</u>
		<u>\$667,347</u>
Total School Facilities		

* School facilities as defined under EFCFA.
 (N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)

Source: District records

Highlands School District
 Insurance Schedule
 June 30, 2018

	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
School Package Policy - NJSIG		
Property - Blanket Building and Contents	\$ 8,624,275	\$ 1,000
Electronic Data Processing	102,000	1,000
Boiler and Machinery	100,000,000	-
Crime	25,000	500
Comprehensive General Liability	11,000,000	1,000
Automobile	11,000,000	-
School Leaders Errors and Omissions Liability - NJSIG	2,000,000	5,000
Workers' Compensation and Employers' Liability - NJSIG	2,000,000	-
Public Officials Bonds - Selective Insurance Co.		
Board Secretary	200,000	-
Treasurer of School Monies	200,000	-

Source: District records

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

ALVINO & SHECHTER, L.L.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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Exhibit K-1

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Highlands Board of Education
County of Monmouth, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey (the "Department"), the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Highlands School District, in the County of Monmouth (the "District") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 8, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. We noted certain matters that we reported to the management of the Highlands Board of Education in a separate report entitled Auditor's Management Report on Administrative Findings - Financial Compliance and Performance dated February 8, 2019.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and for New Jersey Department of Education use, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Allen B. Shechter
Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2183
Certified Public Accountant

February 8, 2019
Neptune, New Jersey

ALVINO & SHECHTER, L.L.C.

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Exhibit K-2

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR STATE PROGRAM AND
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY
THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR 15-08**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Highlands Board of Education
County of Monmouth, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

We have audited the Board of Education of the Highlands School District's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* and New Jersey *State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The District's major state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its state programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the District's major state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid". Those standards, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedure as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major State Program

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results that the testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Allen B. Shechter
Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2183
Certified Public Accountant

February 8, 2019
Neptune, New Jersey

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
 Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
 for the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2018

SCHEDULE A
 Exhibit K-3

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Federal FAIN Number	Grant or State Project Number	Program or Award Amount	Grant Period		Balance at June 30, 2017			Carryover/ (Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Adjustments	Repayment of Prior Years' Balances	Balance at June 30, 2018		
					From	To	Accounts Receivable	Unearned Revenue	Due to Grantor						Accounts Receivable	Unearned Revenue	Due to Grantor
U.S. Department of Education																	
Passed-through State Department of Education																	
Special Revenue Fund:																	
Special Education Cluster																	
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic Regular	84.027	H027A170100	IDEA 2160-18	70,886.00	7/1/17	6/30/18					70,886.00	(70,886.00)					
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic Regular	84.027	H027A160100	IDEA 2160-17	71,860.00	7/1/16	6/30/17	(46,699.00)				46,699.00						
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	84.027	H027A170100	IDEA 2160-18	4,167.00	7/1/17	6/30/18						(4,167.00)			(4,167.00)		
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	84.027	H027A160100	IDEA 2160-17	4,183.00	7/1/16	6/30/17	(4,183.00)				4,183.00						
Total Special Education Cluster							(50,882.00)				121,768.00	(75,053.00)			(4,167.00)		
Elementary and Secondary Education Act																	
Title I, Part A	84.010	S010A170030	ESEA 2160-18	82,176.00	7/1/17	6/30/18					82,176.00	(82,176.00)					
Title I, Part A	84.010	S010A160030	NCLB 2160-17	80,245.00	7/1/16	6/30/17	(66,008.95)				66,008.95						
Title I, Part A	84.010	S010A140030	NCLB 2160-15	79,185.00	7/1/14	6/30/15		2,412.30								2,412.30	
Total Title I, Part A							(66,008.95)	2,412.30			148,184.95	(82,176.00)				2,412.30	
Title II, Part A, Improving Teacher Quality	84.367A	S367A170029	ESEA 2160-18	6,980.00	7/1/17	6/30/18					6,980.00	(6,980.00)					
Title II, Part A, Improving Teacher Quality	84.367A	S367A160029	NCLB 2160-17	14,405.00	7/1/16	6/30/17	(10,962.00)				10,962.00						
Title II, Part A, Improving Teacher Quality	84.367A	S367A130029	NCLB 2160-14	15,014.00	7/1/13	6/30/14			1,858.00					1,858.00			
Total Title II, Part A, Improving Teacher Quality							(10,962.00)		1,858.00		17,942.00	(6,980.00)		1,858.00			
Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	S424A170031	ESEA 2160-18	10,000.00	7/1/17	6/30/18					10,000.00	(10,000.00)					
Total Special Revenue Fund							(127,852.95)	2,412.30	1,858.00		297,894.95	(174,209.00)		1,858.00	(4,167.00)	2,412.30	
U.S. Department of Agriculture																	
Passed-through State Department of Education																	
Enterprise Fund:																	
Child Nutrition Cluster																	
National School Lunch Program (Commodities - Non Cash)	10.555	181NJ304N1099	N/A	9,553.88	7/1/17	6/30/18					9,553.88	(7,999.46)				1,554.42	
National School Lunch Program (Commodities - Non Cash)	10.555	171NJ304N1099	N/A	7,837.65	7/1/16	6/30/17			595.80			(595.80)					
School Breakfast Program	10.553	181NJ304N1099	N/A	27,187.17	7/1/17	6/30/18					24,341.02	(27,187.17)			(2,846.15)		
School Breakfast Program	10.553	171NJ304N1099	N/A	26,571.97	7/1/16	6/30/17	(2,011.87)				2,011.87						
School Breakfast Program	10.553	1516NJ340N1099	N/A	32,042.43	7/1/14	6/30/15	(3,616.35)				3,616.35						
National School Lunch Program	10.555	181NJ304N1099	N/A	49,523.17	7/1/17	6/30/18					44,506.52	(49,523.17)			(5,016.65)		
National School Lunch Program	10.555	171NJ304N1099	N/A	49,016.36	7/1/16	6/30/17	(3,572.80)				3,572.80						
National School Lunch Program	10.555	1516NJ304N1099	N/A	47,172.50	7/1/14	6/30/15	(4,932.30)				4,932.30						
HHFKA - Performance Based	10.555	181NJ304N1099	N/A	1,347.42	7/1/17	6/30/18					1,215.12	(1,347.42)			(132.30)		
HHFKA - Performance Based	10.555	171NJ304N1099	N/A	1,345.50	7/1/16	6/30/17	(99.24)				99.24						
HHFKA - Performance Based	10.555	1516NJ304N1099	N/A	1,285.56	7/1/14	6/30/15	(137.70)				137.70						
Total Child Nutrition Cluster							(14,370.26)	595.80			93,986.80	(86,653.02)			(7,995.10)	1,554.42	
Total Enterprise Fund							(14,370.26)	595.80			93,986.80	(86,653.02)			(7,995.10)	1,554.42	
Total Federal Financial Awards							\$ (142,223.21)	\$ 3,008.10	\$ 1,858.00	\$ -	\$ 391,881.75	\$ (260,862.02)	\$ -	\$ 1,858.00	\$ (12,162.10)	\$ 3,966.72	\$ -

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(Note: Single Audit is not Required)

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance
for the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2018

SCHEDULE B
 Exhibit K-4

State Grantor/Program Title	Grant or State Project Number	Program or Award Amount	Grant Period		Balance at June 30, 2017					Adjustments/ Repayment of Prior Years' Balances	Balance at June 30, 2018			MEMO		
			From	To	Unearned Revenue (Accts Receivable)	Due to Grantor	Carryover/ (Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures		(Accounts Receivable)	Unearned Revenue/ Interfund Payable	Due to Grantor	Budgetary Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditures	
State Department of Education																
General Fund:																
State Aid - Public Cluster																
Adjustment Aid	18-495-034-5120-085	351,700.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				351,700.00	(351,700.00)					*	35,560.38	351,700.00
Security Aid	18-495-034-5120-084	48,185.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				48,185.00	(48,185.00)					*	4,871.98	48,185.00
Special Education Categorical Aid	18-495-034-5120-089	93,355.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				93,355.00	(93,355.00)					*	9,439.12	93,355.00
Supplemental Enrollment Growth Aid	18-495-034-5120-094	88,935.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				88,935.00	(88,935.00)					*	8,992.21	88,935.00
Per Pupil Growth Aid	18-495-034-5120-097	1,640.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				1,640.00	(1,640.00)					*	165.82	1,640.00
PARCC Readiness Aid	18-495-034-5120-098	1,640.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				1,640.00	(1,640.00)					*	165.82	1,640.00
Professional Learning Community Aid	18-495-034-5120-101	1,700.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				1,700.00	(1,700.00)					*	171.89	1,700.00
Total State Aid - Public Cluster								587,155.00	(587,155.00)					*	59,367.22	587,155.00
Transportation Aid	18-495-034-5120-014	42,233.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				42,233.00	(42,233.00)					*	4,270.18	42,233.00
Extraordinary Aid	18-100-034-5120-044	28,503.00	7/1/17	6/30/18					(28,503.00)		(28,503.00)			*		28,503.00
Extraordinary Aid	17-100-034-5120-044	12,043.00	7/1/16	6/30/17	(12,043.00)			12,043.00						*		
Reimbursed Nonpublic School Transportation Costs Aid	18-495-034-5120-014	6,582.00	7/1/17	6/30/18					(6,582.00)		(6,582.00)			*		6,582.00
Reimbursed Nonpublic School Transportation Costs Aid	17-495-034-5120-014	4,350.00	7/1/16	6/30/17	(4,350.00)			4,350.00						*		
On Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions	18-495-034-5094-002	241,698.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				241,698.00	(241,698.00)					*		241,698.00
On Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical	18-495-034-5094-001	156,108.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				156,108.00	(156,108.00)					*		156,108.00
On Behalf TPAF LTD Insurance Contributions	18-495-034-5094-004	329.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				329.00	(329.00)					*		329.00
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	18-495-034-5094-003	125,763.03	7/1/17	6/30/18				125,763.03	(125,763.03)					*		125,763.03
Total General Fund					(16,393.00)			1,169,679.03	(1,188,371.03)		(35,085.00)			*	63,637.40	1,188,371.03
Special Revenue Fund:																
Preschool Education Aid	18-495-034-5120-086	248,946.00	7/1/17	6/30/18				248,946.00	(242,597.00)			6,349.00			24,894.60	242,597.00
Total Special Revenue Fund								248,946.00	(242,597.00)			6,349.00		*	24,894.60	242,597.00
State Department of Agriculture																
Enterprise Fund:																
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	18-100-010-3350-023	1,196.40	7/1/17	6/30/18				1,078.67	(1,196.40)			(117.73)		*		1,196.40
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	17-100-010-3350-023	1,121.80	7/1/16	6/30/17	(82.54)			82.54						*		
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	15-100-010-3350-023	1,122.18	7/1/14	6/30/15	(116.19)						(116.19)			*		
Total Enterprise Fund					(198.73)			1,161.21	(1,196.40)		(116.19)	(117.73)		*		1,196.40
Total State Financial Assistance					\$ (16,591.73)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,419,786.24	\$ (1,432,164.43)	\$ (116.19)	\$ (35,202.73)	\$ 6,349.00	\$ -	*	\$ 88,532.00	\$ 1,432,164.43
Less:																
On Behalf Assistance Not Included in State Single Audit - Major Program Determination																
On Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions											241,698.00					
On Behalf TPAF LTD Insurance Contributions											156,108.00					
On Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Contributions											329.00					
Total State Financial Assistance Subject to State Single Audit - Major Program Determination											\$ (1,034,029.43)					

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HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance
June 30, 2018

NOTE 1. GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state award activity of the Board of Education, Highlands School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 to the Board basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which is presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Notes 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200 - Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "*Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid*". Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last two state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to *N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2*. For GAAP purposes those payments are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last two state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the last two state aid payments in the current budget year, consistent with *N.J.S.A. 18A:22-4.2*.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is \$453.60 for the general fund and \$(6,552.60) for the special revenue fund. See Note A for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	.00	1,188,824.63	1,188,824.63
Special Revenue Fund	174,209.00	236,044.40	410,253.40
Food Service Fund	<u>86,653.02</u>	<u>1,196.40</u>	<u>87,849.42</u>
Total Awards & Financial Assistance	<u>\$260,862.02</u>	<u>1,426,065.43</u>	<u>1,686,927.45</u>

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance
June 30, 2018

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5. OTHER INFORMATION

TPAF Social Security contributions in the amount of \$125,763.03, represents the amount reimbursed by the State for employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The amount reported as TPAF Pension System Contributions in the amount of \$241,698.00, TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Contributions in the amount of \$156,108.00 and TPAF LTD Insurance Contributions in the amount of \$329.00 represents the amount paid by the State on behalf of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

NOTE 6. ADJUSTMENTS

The District had to decrease prior year state accounts receivable in the Enterprise Fund caused by a denial of a prior year claim of the School Lunch Program. The decrease in aid received is reflected in the adjustments column on the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance.

NOTE 7. ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS - STATE SINGLE AUDIT MAJOR PROGRAM DETERMINATION

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF Pension, Post-Retirement Medical and Long-Term Disability Insurance Contributions payments are excluded from the calculation for State single audit major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State Financial assistance reported in the District's basic financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit major program determination.

NOTE 8. DE MINIMUS INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimus indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Report

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

1) Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes X no

2) Were significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ yes X none reported

Noncompliance material to general-purpose financial statements noted? _____ yes X no

State Awards

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and B programs: \$750,000.00

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X yes _____ no

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Internal Control over major programs:

1) Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes X no

2) Were significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ yes X none reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200 Section .516(a) of the Uniform Guidance or New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15.08 as applicable? _____ yes X no

Identification of major programs:

<u>State Grant/Project Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of State Program</u>
18-495-034-5120-085	State Aid Public Cluster
18-495-034-5120-084	Adjustment Aid
18-495-034-5120-089	Security Aid
18-495-034-5120-094	Special Education Categorical Aid
18-495-034-5120-097	Supplemental Enrollment Growth Aid
18-495-034-5120-098	Per Pupil Growth Aid
18-495-034-5120-101	PARCC Readiness Aid
	Professional Learning Community Aid

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

NONE

Section III - State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

NONE

HIGHLANDS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

There were no prior year findings since all areas of State financial assistance for the prior year were found to be in compliance.